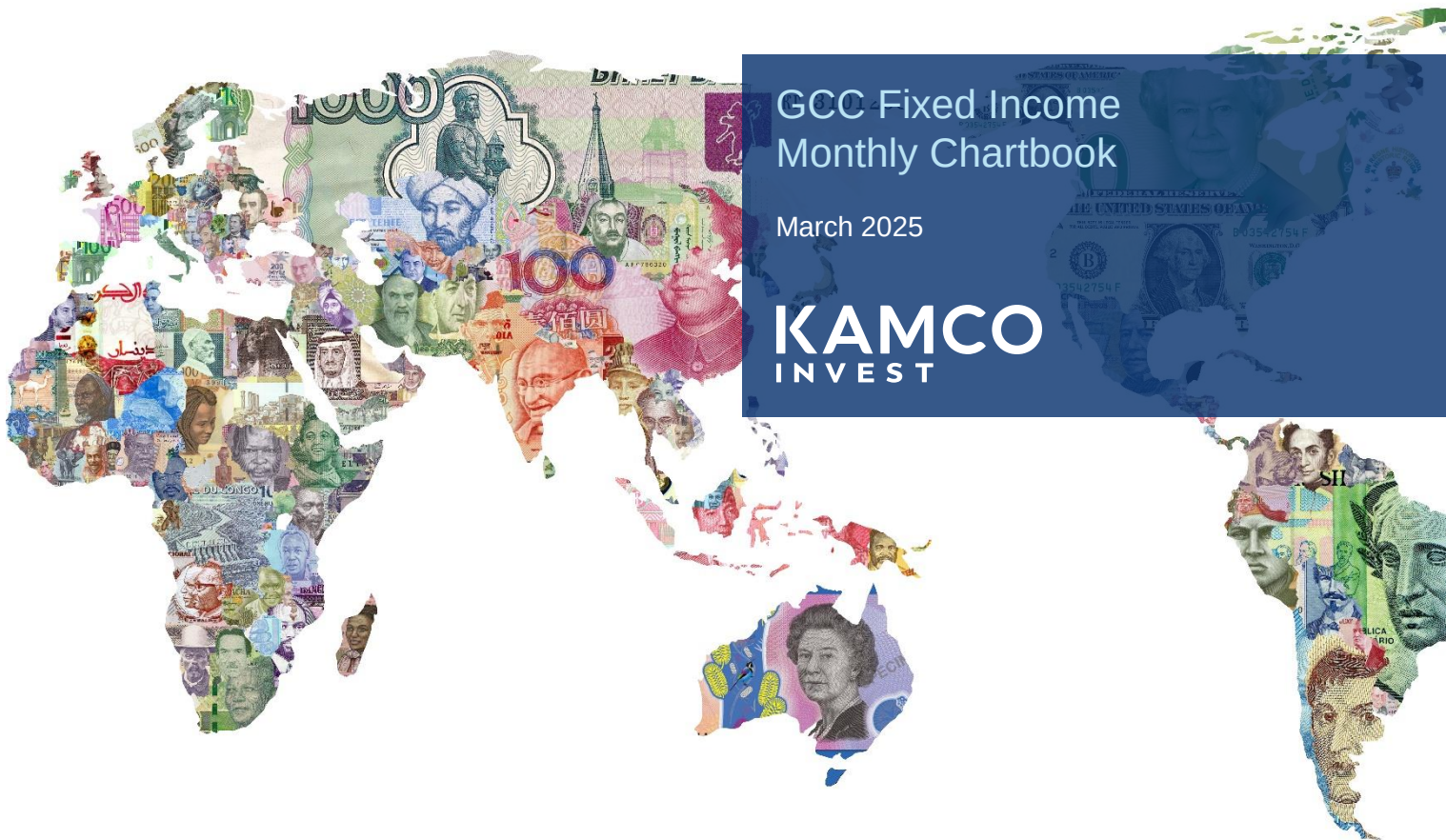
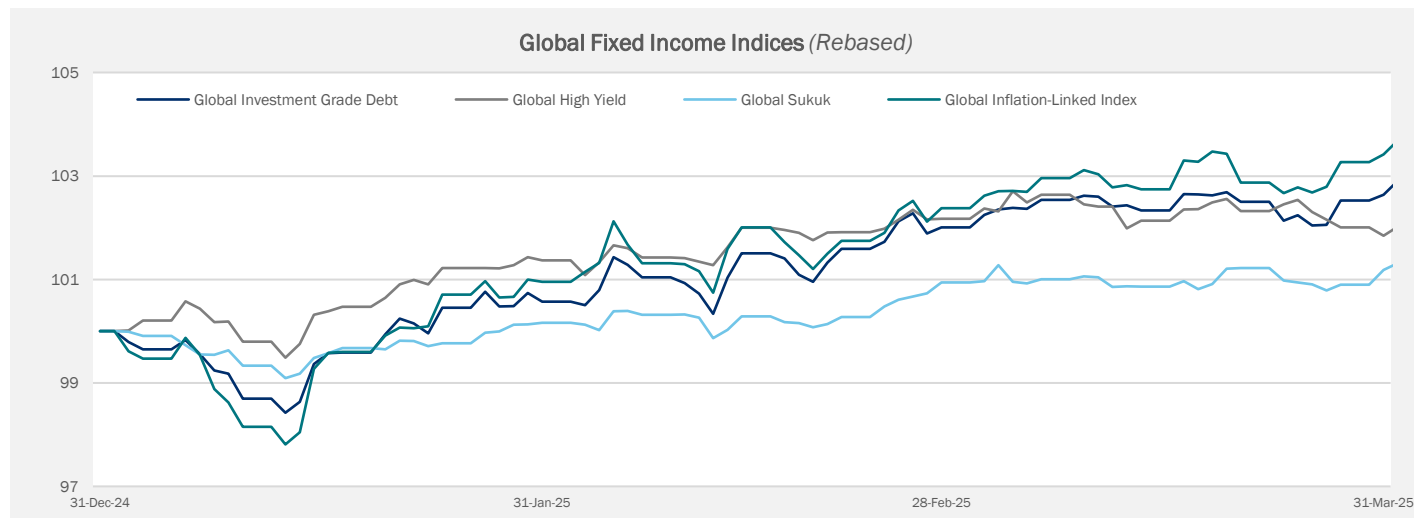




GCC Fixed Income Monthly Chartbook

March 2025

KAMCO
INVEST

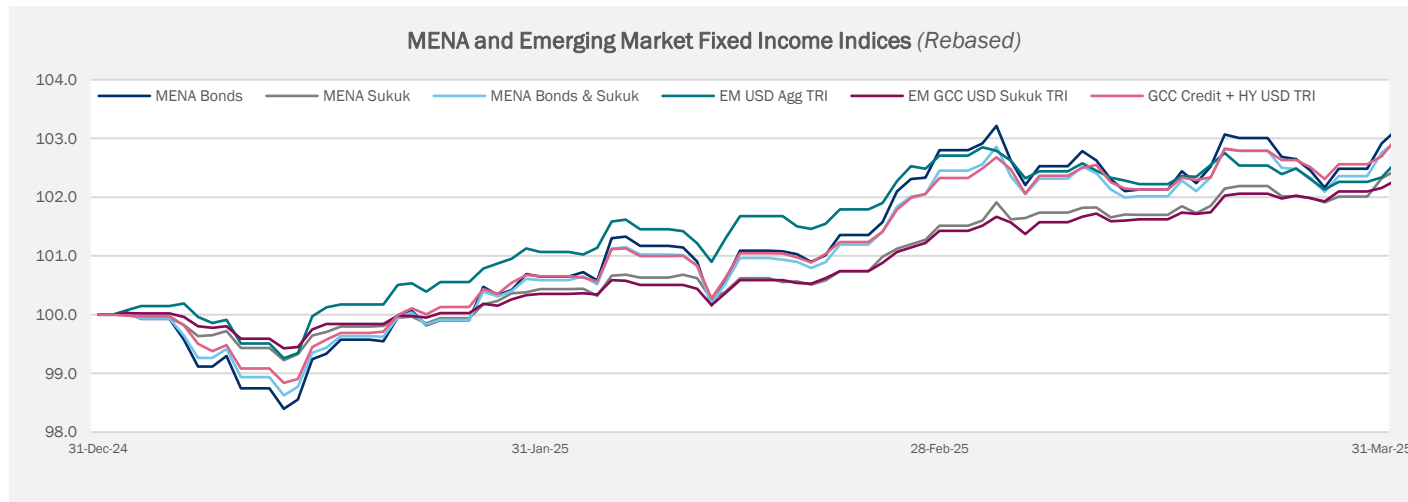


Index	Close	MTD	2025 Chg %	1-Yr-Chg	2024 Change
Global Investment Grade Debt	475.65	0.62%	2.64%	3.05%	-1.69%
Global High Yield	1,692.59	-0.32%	1.85%	8.89%	9.19%
Global Sukuk	98.49	0.24%	1.19%	1.40%	-0.75%
Global Inflation-Linked Index	334.23	1.02%	3.42%	1.37%	-3.74%

US	Closing %	MTD (bps)	2025 Chg (bps)	1-Yr-Chg (bps)	2024 Chg (bps)
3-Month	4.299	0.0	-2.2	-107.2	-102.3
6-Month	4.227	-5.0	-4.4	-109.6	-98.5
12-Month	4.027	-5.9	-12.5	-100.2	-62.1
2-Year	3.885	-10.6	-35.8	-73.6	-0.8
5-Year	3.95	-7.0	-43.3	-26.3	53.5
10-Year	4.207	-0.2	-36.5	0.6	69.2
30-Year	4.572	8.2	-21.1	22.8	75.4

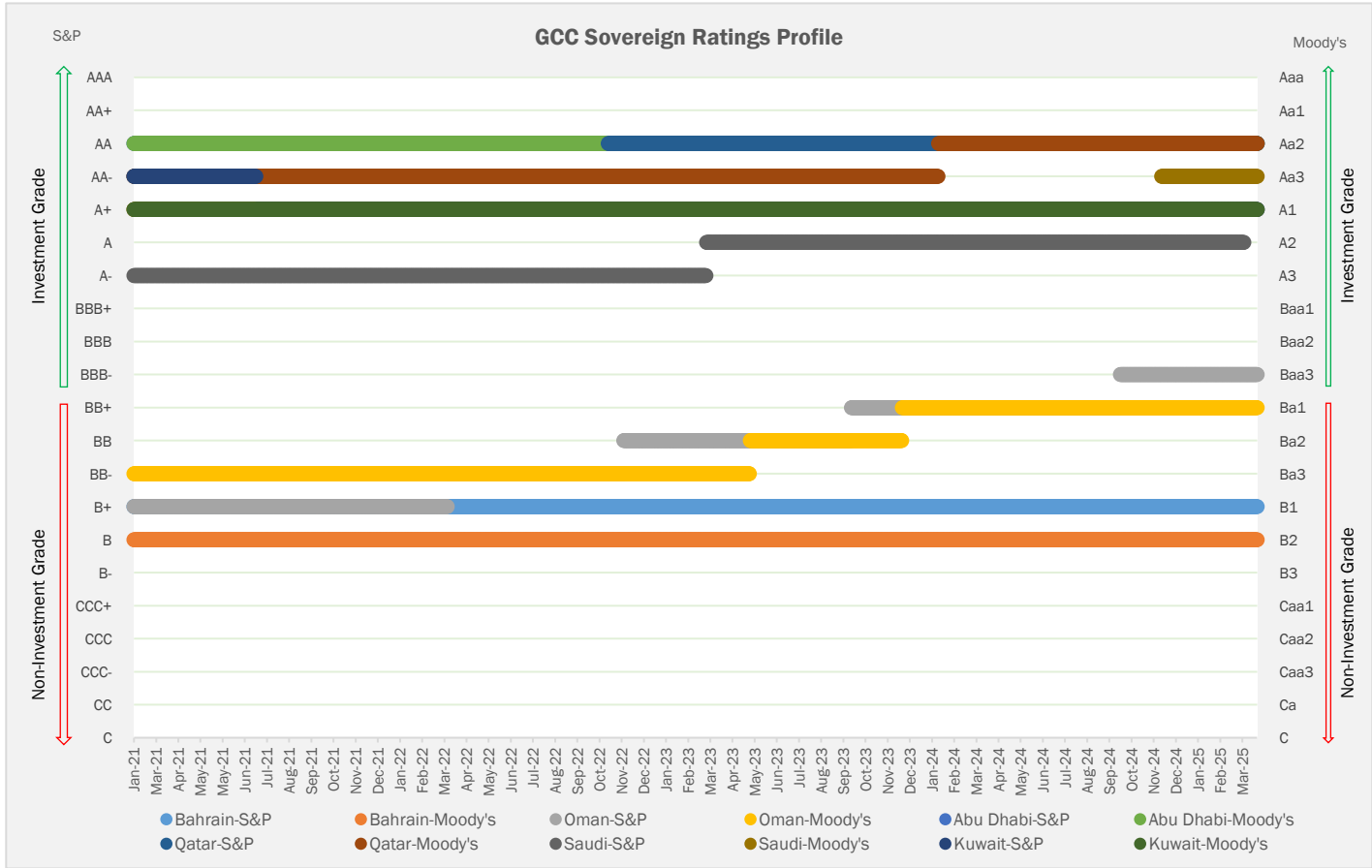
UK	Closing %	MTD (bps)	2025 Chg (bps)	1-Yr-Chg (bps)	2024 Chg (bps)
2-Year	4.193	2.2	-18.3	2.9	42.1
5-Year	4.280	11.0	-5.9	46.0	88.7
10-Year	4.674	19.3	10.9	74.2	103.5
30-Year	5.281	19.1	15.0	85.8	99.2

Germany	Closing %	MTD (bps)	2025 Chg (bps)	1-Yr-Chg (bps)	2024 Chg (bps)
2-Year	2.045	2.4	-3.2	-80.1	-31.5
5-Year	2.337	18.8	18.5	1.7	21.0
10-Year	2.736	33.1	37.2	43.9	34.3
30-Year	3.089	38.8	49.5	63.4	33.4



Index	Close	MTD	2025 Chg %	1-Yr-Chg (%)	2024 Change
MENA Bonds	143.37	0.11%	2.91%	4.58%	0.52%
MENA Sukuk	146.26	0.80%	2.32%	5.94%	3.71%
MENA Bonds & Sukuk	143.80	0.30%	2.76%	4.96%	1.36%
EM USD Agg TRI	1,277.31	-0.36%	2.34%	7.43%	6.58%
EM GCC USD Sukuk TRI	154.23	0.72%	2.15%	6.06%	4.37%
GCC Credit + HY USD TRI	189.13	0.36%	2.70%	5.33%	2.12%

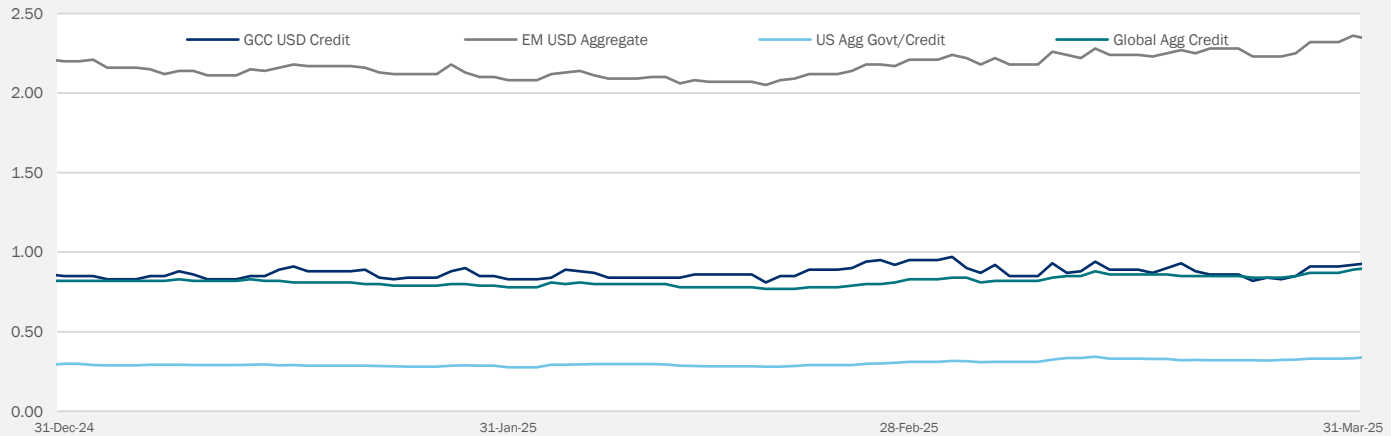
	S&P		Moody's		Fitch	
	Rating	Outlook	Rating	Outlook	Rating	Outlook
Bahrain	B+	STABLE	B2	STABLE	B+	NEG
Kuwait	A+	STABLE	A1	STABLE	AA-	STABLE
Oman	BBB-	STABLE	Ba1	POS	BB+	POS
Qatar	AA	STABLE	Aa2	STABLE	AA	STABLE
Saudi Arabia	A+	STABLE	Aa3	STABLE	A+	STABLE
UAE	NR	NR	Aa2	STABLE	AA-	STABLE
Abu Dhabi	AA	STABLE	Aa2	STABLE	AA	STABLE
Egypt	B-	POS	Caa1	POS	B	STABLE
Jordan	BB-	STABLE	Ba3	STABLE	BB-	STABLE
Tunisia	NR	NR	Caa1	STABLE	CCC+	NR
Morocco	BB+	POS	Ba1	STABLE	BB+	STABLE
Lebanon	SD	NEG	C	STABLE	WD	NR
US	AA+	STABLE	Aaa	NEG	AA+	STABLE
UK	AA	STABLE	Aa3	STABLE	AA-	STABLE
Germany	AAA	STABLE	Aaa	STABLE	AAA	STABLE
China	A+	STABLE	A1	NEG	A+	NR
India	BBB-	POS	Baa3	STABLE	BBB-	STABLE



Bond Option Adjusted Spreads (OAS)

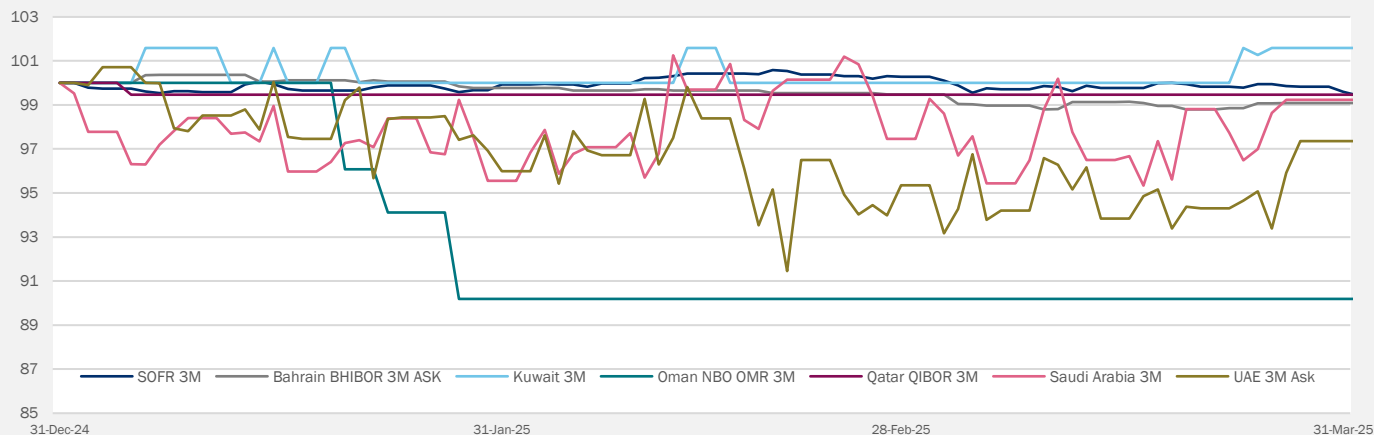
March-2025

GCC Bond Spreads vs. EM vs. US and Global average

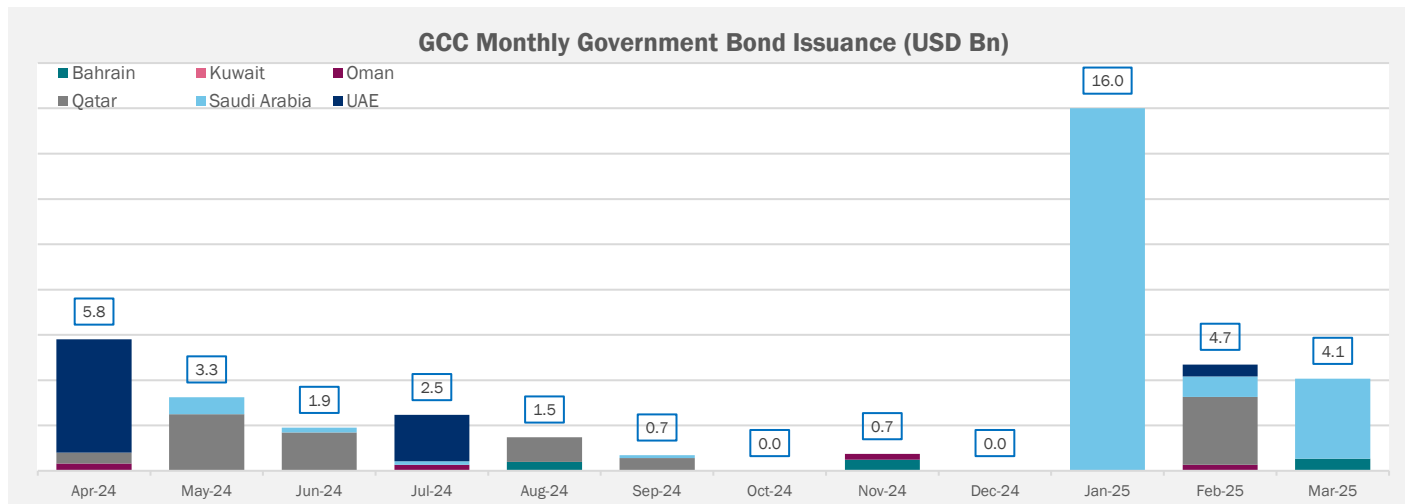


OAS	Close (%)	MTD (bps)	2025 Chg (bps)	1-Yr-Chg (bps)	2024 Change (bps)
GCC USD Credit	0.92	-3.00	7.00	6.00	-8.00
EM USD Aggregate	2.36	15.00	16.00	-28.00	-77.00
US Agg Govt/Credit	0.33	2.16	3.37	-1.07	-8.11
Global Agg Credit	0.89	6.00	7.00	-3.00	-23.00

Short-Term Interbank Rate Movement (% change)

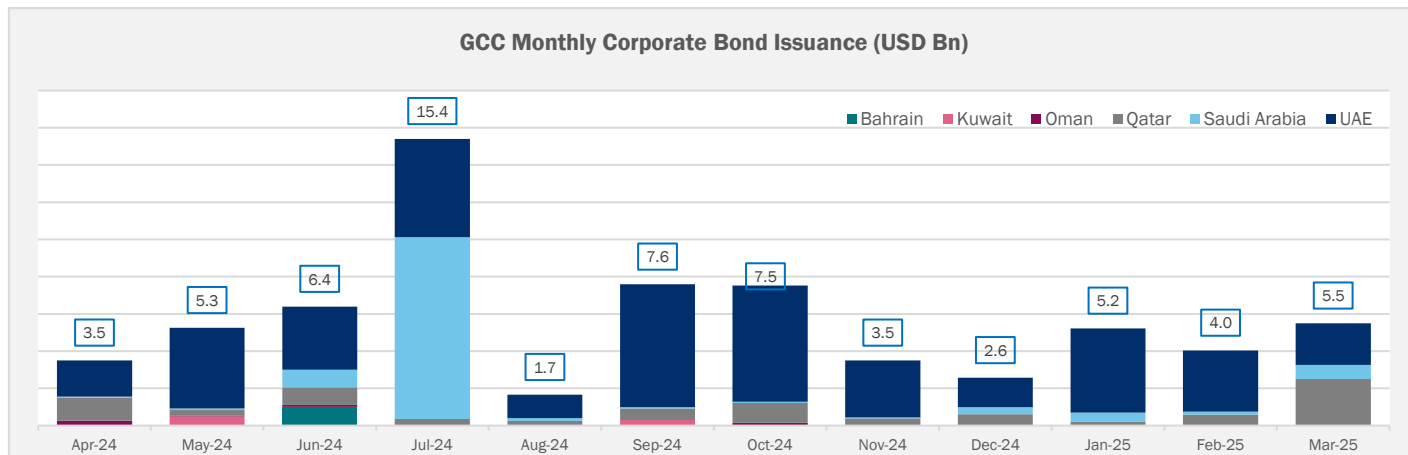


3M Interbank Rate bps Changes	Close (%)	MTD (bps)	2025 Chg (bps)	1-Yr-Chg (bps)	2024-Chg (bps)
SOFR 3M	4.29	-2.89	-1.72	-101.04	-102.63
Bahrain BHIBOR 3M Ask	5.64	-2.30	-5.24	-72.73	-83.55
Kuwait 3M	4.00	6.25	6.25	-31.25	-37.50
Oman NBO OMR 3M	4.60	0.00	-50.00	-115.00	-90.00
Qatar QIBOR 3M	4.65	0.00	-2.50	-135.00	-157.50
Saudi Arabia 3M	5.50	9.79	-4.28	-70.62	-69.27
UAE 3M Ask	4.33	8.92	-11.76	-88.62	-88.25



Key primary market issuances during the month:

Issuer	Country	Issue Date	Maturity	Amount Issued (USD)	Coupon (%)
Saudi Government International Bond	SA	5-Mar-25	5-Mar-32	1,617,765,000	3.38
Saudi Government International Bond	SA	5-Mar-25	5-Mar-37	808,882,500	3.75
Government Development Bond of Bahrain	BH	17-Mar-25	17-Mar-27	530,504,000	5.63
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa	SNAT	20-Mar-25	20-Mar-28	813,345,000	3.00
Arab Energy Fund /The	SNAT	27-Mar-25	27-Mar-30	300,000,000	5.21

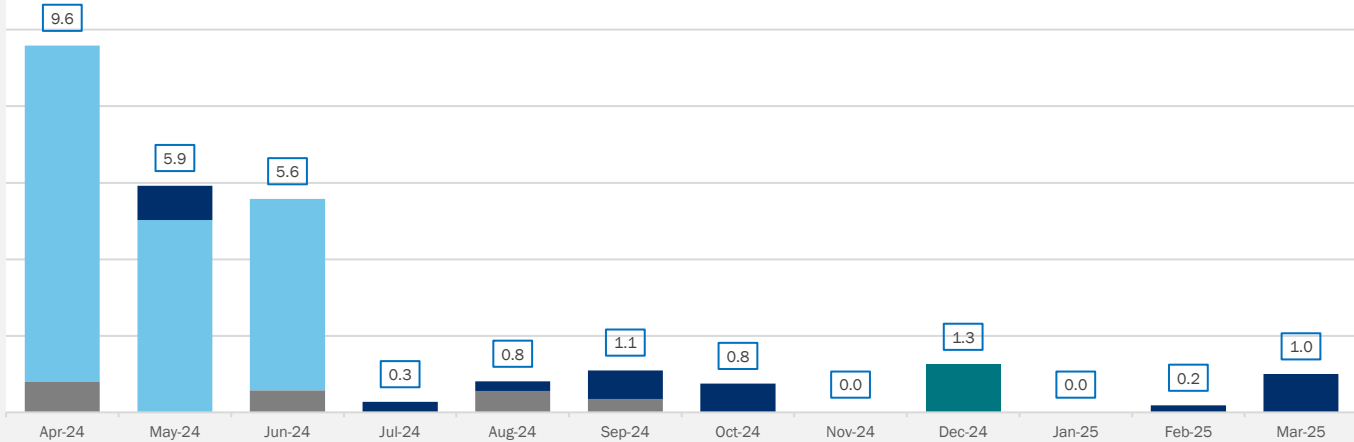


Key primary market issuances during the month:

Issuer	Country	Issue Date	Maturity	Amount Issued (USD)	Coupon (%)
QNB Finance Ltd	QA	4-Mar-25	4-Mar-30	700,000,000	5.44
Doha Finance Ltd	QA	5-Mar-25	5-Mar-30	775,000,000	5.25
QNB Finance Ltd	QA	13-Mar-25	13-Mar-27	103,541,250	2.70
SNB Funding Ltd	SA	17-Mar-25	17-Mar-30	750,000,000	5.60
ABQ Finance Ltd	QA	25-Mar-25	25-Mar-30	500,000,000	4.95
Emirates NBD Bank PJSC	AE	26-Mar-25	26-Mar-30	100,000,000	5.60

GCC Monthly Government Sukuk Issuance (USD Bn)

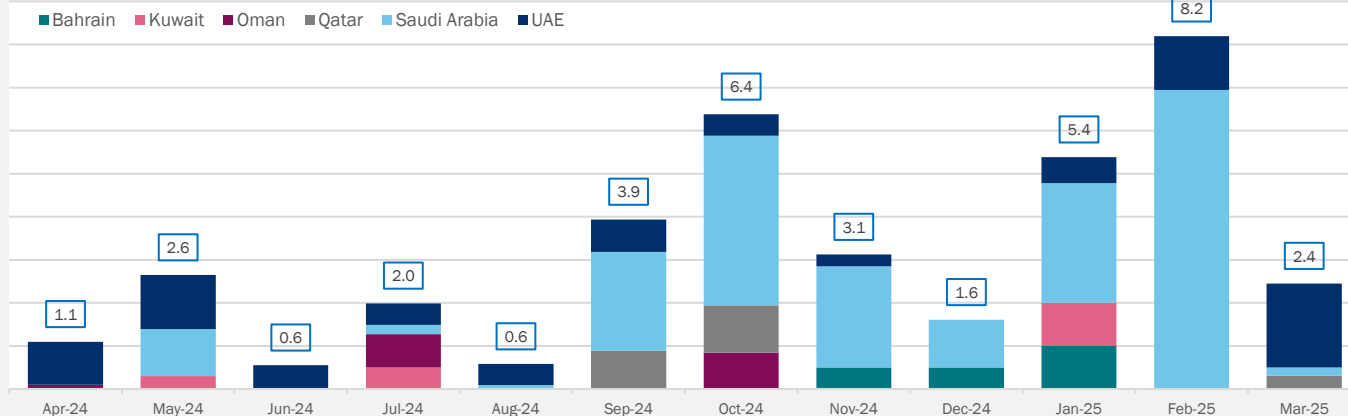
■ Bahrain ■ Kuwait ■ Oman ■ Qatar ■ Saudi Arabia ■ UAE



Key primary market issuances during the month:

Issuer	Country	Issue Date	Maturity	Amount Issued (USD)	Coupon (%)
RAK Capital	AE	12-Mar-25	12-Mar-35	1,000,000,000	5.00

GCC Monthly Corporate Sukuk Issuance (USD Bn)

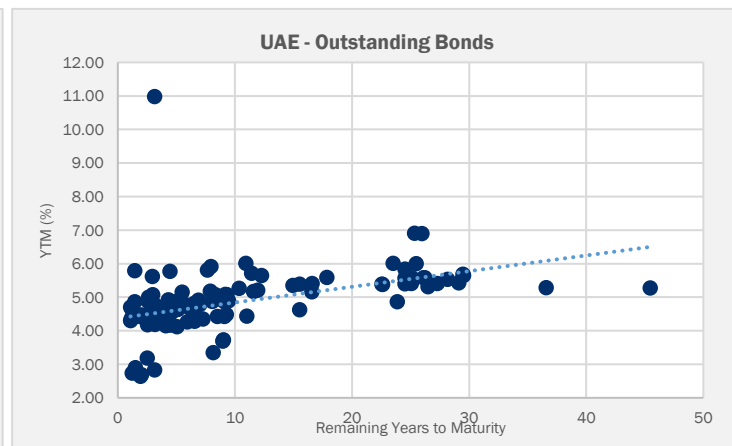
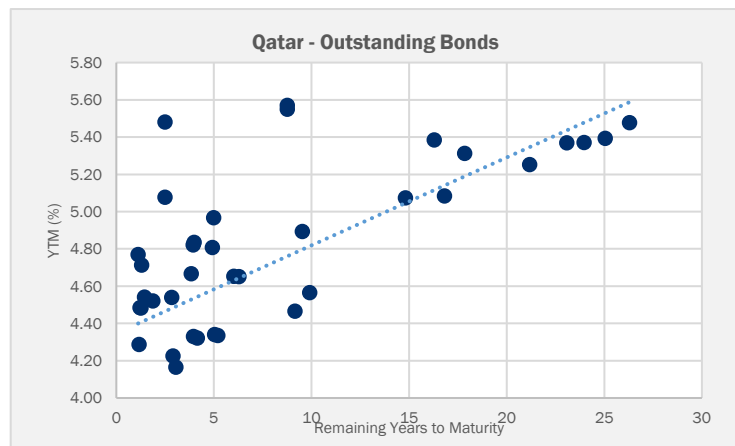
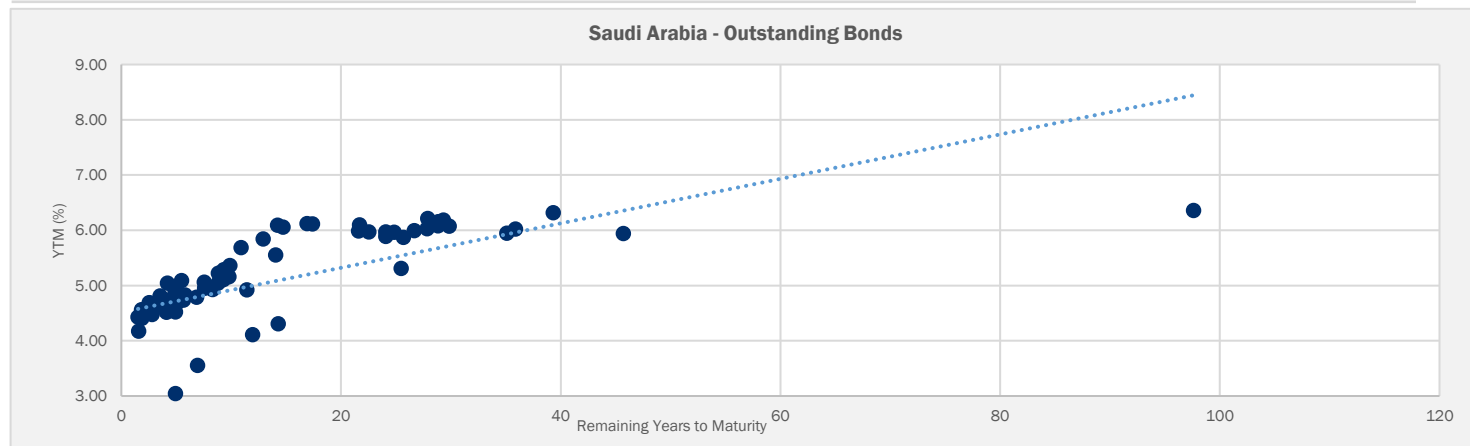


Key primary market issuances during the month:

Issuer	Country	Issue Date	Maturity	Amount Issued (USD)	Coupon (%)
National Central Cooling Co PJSC	AE	5-Mar-25	5-Mar-30	700,000,000	5.28
QIB Sukuk Ltd	QA	10-Mar-25	9-Mar-28	250,000,000	4.70
Rawabi Holding Co Ltd	SA	13-Mar-25	13-Mar-28	114,947,608	8.30
Emirates Islamic Bank PJSC	AE	25-Mar-25	25-Mar-30	750,000,000	5.06
Aldar Investment Properties Sukuk Ltd	AE	25-Mar-25	25-Mar-35	500,000,000	5.25
Al Rajhi Sukuk Ltd	SA	25-Mar-25	25-Mar-32	50,000,000	5.20
QIB Sukuk Ltd	QA	27-Mar-25	27-Mar-28	54,868,200	5.25

GCC Outstanding Bond YTM vs. Remaining Years to Maturity

March-2025



Note: Charts include fixed coupon investment grade hard currency bonds with years to maturity >1 year, amount issued >USD 250 Mn

Appendix

UAE - Outstanding Bonds

March-2025

Security Name	Issue Date	Amount Issued	Maturity	Cpn	Sector	Mid Price	Z-Spread (Mid)	YTM (Mid)	Remaining Tenure	S&P	Moody's	Fitch
BOSUH 5 1/4 09/12/29	12-Sep-24	500,000,000	12-Sep-29	5.25	Banks	98.0135	238	5.8	4.5	NR	NR	BBB+
BOSUH 7 03/14/28	14-Mar-23	500,000,000	14-Mar-28	7	Banks	103.698	222	5.6	3.0	NR	NR	BBB+
ADCBUH 1.72 09/07/26	7-Sep-21	285,000,000	7-Sep-26	1.72	Banks	94.6155	216	5.8	1.4	A+	A1	A+
EBIUH 3 3/4 03/05/40	5-Mar-20	300,000,000	5-Mar-40	3.75	Banks	83.9045	167	5.3	14.9	NR	A2	A+
RAKBK 5 3/8 07/25/29	25-Jul-24	600,000,000	25-Jul-29	5.375	Banks	101.7325	154	4.9	4.3	NR	Baa1	BBB+
CBDUH 4.864 10/10/29	10-Oct-24	500,000,000	10-Oct-29	4.864	Banks	99.978	149	4.9	4.5	NR	Baa1	A-
CBDUH 5.319 06/14/28	14-Jun-23	500,000,000	14-Jun-28	5.319	Banks	101.6445	137	4.8	3.2	NR	Baa1	A-
EBIUH 6.1 02/21/33	21-Feb-23	308,913,750	21-Feb-33	6.1	Banks	105.939	137	5.2	7.9	NR	A2	A+
EBIUH 5.141 11/26/29	26-Nov-24	500,000,000	26-Nov-29	5.141	Banks	101.686	134	4.7	4.7	NR	A2	A+
EBIUH 3.05 02/26/30	26-Feb-20	458,776,500	26-Feb-30	3.05	Banks	92.207	133	4.9	4.9	NR	A2	A+
EBIUH 5 7/8 10/11/28	11-Oct-23	750,000,000	11-Oct-28	5.875	Banks	104.204	118	4.6	3.5	NR	A2	A+
ADCBUH 5 3/8 07/18/28	18-Jul-23	500,000,000	18-Jul-28	5.375	Banks	102.4415	118	4.6	3.3	A+	NR	A+
FABUH 5 02/28/29	28-Feb-24	850,000,000	28-Feb-29	5	Banks	101.6435	115	4.5	3.9	AA-	Aa3	AA-
ADCBUH 5 1/2 01/12/29	12-Sep-23	650,000,000	12-Jan-29	5.5	Banks	103.318	115	4.5	3.8	A+	NR	A+
FABUH 4.774 06/06/28	6-Jun-23	600,000,000	6-Jun-28	4.774	Banks	100.797	111	4.5	3.2	AA-	Aa3	AA-
EBIUH 4 3/4 02/09/28	9-Feb-18	350,266,500	9-Feb-28	4.75	Banks	100.6565	111	4.5	2.9	NR	A2	A+
FABUH 4 3/8 04/24/28	24-Jan-23	600,000,000	24-Apr-28	4.375	Banks	99.7815	107	4.5	3.1	AA-	Aa3	AA-
ADCBUH 4 1/2 09/14/27	14-Sep-22	500,000,000	14-Sep-27	4.5	Banks	100.0775	104	4.5	2.5	A+	NR	A+
ADCBUH 3 1/2 03/31/27	31-Mar-22	500,000,000	31-Mar-27	3.5	Banks	98.177	101	4.5	2.0	A+	NR	A+
ICICI 3.8 12/14/27	14-Dec-17	500,000,000	14-Dec-27	3.8	Banks	98.5245	98	4.4	2.7	BBB-	Baa3	NR
FABUH 1 1/8 09/07/26	7-Sep-21	344,737,500	7-Sep-26	1.125	Banks	94.9935	98	4.9	1.4	AA-	Aa3	AA-
EBIUH 5 5/8 10/21/27	21-Oct-22	500,000,000	21-Oct-27	5.625	Banks	103.009	94	4.4	2.6	NR	A2	A+
FABUH 5 1/8 10/13/27	13-Oct-22	700,000,000	13-Oct-27	5.125	Banks	101.9705	87	4.3	2.5	AA-	Aa3	AA-
FABUH 1 5/8 04/07/27	7-Apr-22	543,855,000	7-Apr-27	1.625	Banks	97.959	65	2.7	2.0	AA-	Aa3	AA-
FABUH 0.068 03/31/27	17-Feb-21	289,458,000	31-Mar-27	0.068	Banks	98.961	58	0.6	2.0	AA-	Aa3	AA-
DUBAEE 3 3/8 03/20/28	20-Jan-21	750,000,000	20-Mar-28	3.375	Commercial Finance	95.3945	169	5.1	3.0	NR	Baa2	BBB
PEAPET 13 05/15/28	14-Nov-24	350,000,000	15-May-28	13	Exploration & Production	105.9915	726	11.0	3.1	NR	NR	NR
ADNOCM 5 1/8 09/11/54	11-Sep-24	1,500,000,000	11-Sep-54	5.125	Exploration & Production	92.0695	208	5.7	29.5	AA	Aa2	AA
ADNOCM 4 1/2 09/11/34	11-Sep-24	1,500,000,000	11-Sep-34	4.5	Exploration & Production	97.085	138	4.9	9.5	AA	Aa2	AA
ADNOCM 4 1/4 09/11/29	11-Sep-24	1,000,000,000	11-Sep-29	4.25	Exploration & Production	98.7575	118	4.6	4.5	AA	Aa2	AA
OMNCST 6 11/07/27	27-Sep-22	958,155,000	7-Nov-27	6	Financial Services	102.409	N/A	5.0	2.6	NR	NR	NR
ADQABU 5 1/4 10/02/54	2-Oct-24	1,000,000,000	2-Oct-54	5.25	Financial Services	94.3785	204	5.6	29.5	NR	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 3.4 06/07/51	7-Jun-21	1,000,000,000	7-Jun-51	3.4	Financial Services	70.2035	194	5.6	26.2	NR	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 5.084 05/22/53	22-May-23	500,000,000	22-May-53	5.084	Financial Services	93.634	192	5.5	28.2	NR	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 3.95 05/21/50	21-May-20	2,000,000,000	21-May-50	3.95	Financial Services	78.3115	192	5.6	25.2	AA	NR	AA
MUBAUH 3.7 11/07/49	7-Nov-19	1,500,000,000	7-Nov-49	3.7	Financial Services	75.147	191	5.6	24.6	NR	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 6 7/8 11/01/41	1-Nov-11	750,000,000	1-Nov-41	6.875	Financial Services	115.945	176	5.4	16.6	AA	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 5.294 06/04/34	4-Jun-24	750,000,000	4-Jun-34	5.294	Financial Services	101.5555	158	5.1	9.2	AA	NR	AA
MUBAUH 5 7/8 05/01/34	1-Nov-23	750,000,000	1-May-34	5.875	Financial Services	105.993	153	5.0	9.1	NR	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 4 3/8 11/22/33	22-May-23	1,000,000,000	22-Nov-33	4.375	Financial Services	95.9685	147	5.0	8.7	NR	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 5 1/2 04/28/33	28-Oct-22	1,000,000,000	28-Apr-33	5.5	Financial Services	104.049	141	4.9	8.1	AA	NR	AA

Includes fixed coupon hard currency bonds with years to maturity >1 year, amount issued >USD 250 Mn

UAE - Outstanding Bonds

March-2025

Security Name	Issue Date	Amount Issued	Maturity	Cpn	Sector	Mid Price	Z-Spread (Mid)	YTM (Mid)	Remaining Tenure	S&P	Moody's	Fitch
ADQABU 5 1/2 05/08/34	8-May-24	1,250,000,000	8-May-34	5.5	Financial Services	104.635	136	4.9	9.1	NR	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 3 3/8 03/28/32	28-Mar-22	1,000,000,000	28-Mar-32	3.375	Financial Services	91.7785	134	4.8	7.0	AA	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 2 1/2 06/03/31	3-Jun-21	500,000,000	3-Jun-31	2.5	Financial Services	88.4165	127	4.7	6.2	NR	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 2 7/8 05/21/30	21-May-20	1,000,000,000	21-May-30	2.875	Financial Services	92.0905	124	4.6	5.1	AA	NR	AA
ADQABU 4 3/8 10/02/31	2-Oct-24	1,000,000,000	2-Oct-31	4.375	Financial Services	98.4025	124	4.7	6.5	NR	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 1 03/10/34	10-Mar-21	595,420,000	10-Mar-34	1	Financial Services	79.86	121	3.7	8.9	AA	Aa2	NR
MUBAUH 3 3/4 04/19/29	19-Apr-17	650,000,000	19-Apr-29	3.75	Financial Services	97.097	117	4.5	4.1	AA	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 2 7/8 11/07/29	7-Nov-19	1,000,000,000	7-Nov-29	2.875	Financial Services	93.169	116	4.5	4.6	NR	Aa2	AA
ADQABU 5 3/8 05/08/29	8-May-24	1,250,000,000	8-May-29	5.375	Financial Services	103.105	115	4.5	4.1	NR	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 4 1/2 11/07/28	7-Nov-18	800,000,000	7-Nov-28	4.5	Financial Services	100.072	110	4.5	3.6	AA	Aa2	AA
INV COR 3.223 04/28/26	28-Oct-20	600,000,000	28-Apr-26	3.223	Financial Services	98.493	96	4.7	1.1	BBB+	NR	NR
MUBAUH 3 03/28/27	28-Mar-22	500,000,000	28-Mar-27	3	Financial Services	97.361	95	4.4	2.0	AA	Aa2	AA
MUBAUH 2 1/2 05/21/26	21-May-20	1,000,000,000	21-May-26	2.5	Financial Services	97.994	64	4.4	1.1	AA	NR	AA
MUBAUH 0 3/8 03/10/27	10-Mar-21	714,504,000	10-Mar-27	0.375	Financial Services	95.825	59	2.6	1.9	AA	Aa2	NR
EMDEBK 1.639 06/15/26	15-Jun-21	750,000,000	15-Jun-26	1.639	Government Development Banks	96.581	95	4.6	1.2	NR	NR	AA-
SHLFNS 9 7/8 11/22/28	22-May-24	315,000,000	22-Nov-28	9.875	Oil & Gas Services & Equipment	97.66	2,629	11.0	3.6	NR	B3	B
SHLFDI 9 5/8 04/15/29	13-Oct-23	1,095,000,000	15-Apr-29	9.625	Oil & Gas Services & Equipment	77.2835	1,782	17.8	4.0	B-	B3	B
ADGLXY 2.94 09/30/40	18-Feb-21	2,170,000,000	30-Sep-40	2.94	Pipeline	81.5615	267	4.6	15.5	NR	Aa2	AA
ADGLXY 2.16 03/31/34	18-Feb-21	1,750,000,000	31-Mar-34	2.16	Pipeline	88.145	248	3.7	9.0	NR	Aa2	AA
ADGLXY 2 5/8 03/31/36	5-Nov-20	1,550,000,000	31-Mar-36	2.625	Pipeline	84.395	239	4.4	11.0	NR	Aa2	AA
ADNOUH 4.6 11/02/47	2-Nov-17	2,200,000,000	2-Nov-47	4.6	Pipeline	89.9225	219	5.4	22.6	AA	NR	AA
ADGLXY 3 1/4 09/30/40	5-Nov-20	1,350,000,000	30-Sep-40	3.25	Pipeline	77.765	209	5.4	15.5	NR	Aa2	AA
ADNOUH 3.65 11/02/29	2-Nov-17	837,000,000	2-Nov-29	3.65	Pipeline	95.996	124	4.6	4.6	AA	NR	AA
ADGLXY 1 3/4 09/30/27	5-Nov-20	1,100,000,000	30-Sep-27	1.75	Pipeline	96.6175	114	3.2	2.5	NR	Aa2	AA
ESCWPC 4.45 08/01/35	7-Dec-17	400,000,000	1-Aug-35	4.45	Power Generation	93.601	219	5.3	10.3	A-	A2	NR
RPLUH 6 08/31/36	6-Aug-13	825,000,000	31-Aug-36	6	Power Generation	102.3335	216	5.7	11.4	BBB+	A3	NR
TAQAUH 3.4 04/29/51	29-Apr-21	750,000,000	29-Apr-51	3.4	Power Generation	70.322	193	5.6	26.1	NR	Aa3	AA
TAQAUH 4 10/03/49	3-Oct-19	500,000,000	3-Oct-49	4	Power Generation	79.1605	192	5.6	24.5	NR	Aa3	AA
TAQAUH 4 3/4 03/09/37	9-Oct-24	850,000,000	9-Mar-37	4.75	Power Generation	96.004	163	5.2	11.9	NR	Aa3	AA
TAQAUH 6 1/2 10/27/36	27-Oct-06	1,500,000,000	27-Oct-36	6.5	Power Generation	111.4745	161	5.2	11.6	NR	Aa3	AA
TAQAUH 4.696 04/24/33	24-Apr-23	1,000,000,000	24-Apr-33	4.696	Power Generation	98.8575	140	4.9	8.1	NR	Aa3	AA
TAQAUH 4 3/8 10/09/31	9-Oct-24	900,000,000	9-Oct-31	4.375	Power Generation	97.594	138	4.8	6.5	NR	Aa3	AA
TAQAUH 4 7/8 04/23/30	23-Apr-18	1,000,000,000	23-Apr-30	4.875	Power Generation	100.807	130	4.7	5.1	NR	Aa3	AA
TAQAUH 4 3/8 01/24/29	24-Apr-23	500,000,000	24-Jan-29	4.375	Power Generation	99.118	125	4.6	3.8	NR	Aa3	AA
TAQAUH 2 04/29/28	29-Apr-21	750,000,000	29-Apr-28	2	Power Generation	92.727	119	4.6	3.1	NR	Aa3	AA
TAQAUH 4 3/8 06/22/26	22-Jun-16	1,000,000,000	22-Jun-26	4.375	Power Generation	100.012	67	4.4	1.2	NR	Aa3	AA
SWEHAN 3 5/8 01/31/49	21-Jan-22	700,800,000	31-Jan-49	3.625	Renewable Energy	82.702	261	4.9	23.9	A-	Baa1	NR
MASDAR 4 7/8 07/25/33	25-Jul-23	750,000,000	25-Jul-33	4.875	Renewable Energy	98.698	159	5.1	8.3	NR	A1	AA-
MASDAR 5 1/4 07/25/34	25-Jul-24	500,000,000	25-Jul-34	5.25	Renewable Energy	101.2845	157	5.1	9.3	NR	A1	AA-
MASDAR 4 7/8 07/25/29	25-Jul-24	500,000,000	25-Jul-29	4.875	Renewable Energy	100.425	138	4.8	4.3	NR	A1	AA-

Includes fixed coupon hard currency bonds with years to maturity >1 year, amount issued >USD 250 Mn

UAE - Outstanding Bonds

March-2025

Security Name	Issue Date	Amount Issued	Maturity	Cpn	Sector	Mid Price	Z-Spread (Mid)	YTM (Mid)	Remaining Tenure	S&P	Moody's	Fitch
SHGOV 4 3/8 03/10/51	10-Mar-21	500,000,000	10-Mar-51	4.375	Sovereigns	69.7515	326	6.9	26.0	BBB-	Ba1	NR
SHGOV 4 07/28/50	28-Jul-20	1,000,000,000	28-Jul-50	4	Sovereigns	65.5025	326	6.9	25.3	BBB-	Ba1	NR
SHGOV 4 5/8 02/13/32	13-Feb-25	521,275,000	13-Feb-32	4.625	Sovereigns	98.365	256	6.9	6.9	BBB-	Ba1	NR
SHGOV 4 5/8 01/17/31	17-Jul-24	546,490,000	17-Jan-31	4.625	Sovereigns	99.231	249	4.8	5.8	BBB-	Ba1	NR
SHGOV 6 1/8 03/06/36	6-Mar-24	1,000,000,000	6-Mar-36	6.125	Sovereigns	100.9535	244	6.0	10.9	BBB-	Ba1	NR
SHGOV 3 5/8 03/10/33	10-Mar-21	750,000,000	10-Mar-33	3.625	Sovereigns	85.695	243	5.9	7.9	BBB-	Ba1	NR
SHGOV 6 1/2 11/23/32	23-Feb-23	1,000,000,000	23-Nov-32	6.5	Sovereigns	104.2015	235	5.8	7.7	BBB-	Ba1	NR
DUGB 3.9 09/09/50	9-Sep-20	1,250,000,000	9-Sep-50	3.9	Sovereigns	72.8535	234	6.0	25.5	BBB+	NR	NR
DUGB 5 1/4 01/30/43	30-Jan-13	1,000,000,000	30-Jan-43	5.25	Sovereigns	96.2705	192	5.6	17.8	BBB+	NR	NR
ADGB 2.7 09/02/70	2-Sep-20	1,500,000,000	2-Sep-70	2.7	Sovereigns	55.803	189	5.3	45.5	AA	NR	AA
ADGB 5 1/2 04/30/54	30-Apr-24	1,750,000,000	30-Apr-54	5.5	Sovereigns	101.1165	181	5.4	29.1	AA	NR	AA
UAE 4.951 07/07/52	7-Jul-22	1,250,000,000	7-Jul-52	4.951	Sovereigns	93.621	177	5.4	27.3	NR	Aa2	AA-
UAE 3 1/4 10/19/61	19-Oct-21	2,000,000,000	19-Oct-61	3.25	Sovereigns	67.323	177	5.3	36.6	NR	Aa2	AA-
ADGB 3 1/8 09/30/49	30-Sep-19	4,000,000,000	30-Sep-49	3.125	Sovereigns	69.3165	175	5.4	24.5	AA	Aa2u	AA
ADGB 3 7/8 04/16/50	16-Apr-20	4,000,000,000	16-Apr-50	3.875	Sovereigns	79.2025	175	5.4	25.1	AA	Aa2u	AA
ADGB 4 1/8 10/11/47	11-Oct-17	3,000,000,000	11-Oct-47	4.125	Sovereigns	83.708	173	5.4	22.5	AA	NR	AA
ADGB 3 09/15/51	15-Sep-21	1,250,000,000	15-Sep-51	3	Sovereigns	67.4275	169	5.3	26.5	AA	Aa2u	AA
UAE 2 7/8 10/19/41	19-Oct-21	1,000,000,000	19-Oct-41	2.875	Sovereigns	74.853	147	5.2	16.6	NR	Aa2	AA-
UAE 4.857 07/02/34	2-Jul-24	1,500,000,000	2-Jul-34	4.857	Sovereigns	102.807	98	4.5	9.3	NR	Aa2	AA-
UAE 4.917 09/25/33	25-Sep-23	1,500,000,000	25-Sep-33	4.917	Sovereigns	103.448	93	4.4	8.5	NR	Aa2	AA-
ADGB 5 04/30/34	30-Apr-24	1,500,000,000	30-Apr-34	5	Sovereigns	104.256	92	4.4	9.1	AA	NR	AA
UAE 4.05 07/07/32	7-Jul-22	1,750,000,000	7-Jul-32	4.05	Sovereigns	98.157	91	4.3	7.3	NR	Aa2	AA-
ADGB 1 7/8 09/15/31	15-Sep-21	1,750,000,000	15-Sep-31	1.875	Sovereigns	86.3655	91	4.3	6.5	AA	Aa2u	AA
ADGB 1.7 03/02/31	2-Sep-20	1,500,000,000	2-Mar-31	1.7	Sovereigns	86.7595	84	4.3	5.9	AA	NR	AA
UAE 2 10/19/31	19-Oct-21	1,000,000,000	19-Oct-31	2	Sovereigns	87.1285	83	4.3	6.6	NR	Aa2	AA-
ADGB 1 5/8 06/02/28	2-Jun-21	2,000,000,000	2-Jun-28	1.625	Sovereigns	92.512	81	4.2	3.2	AA	Aa2u	AA
ADGB 4 7/8 04/30/29	30-Apr-24	1,750,000,000	30-Apr-29	4.875	Sovereigns	102.7045	78	4.1	4.1	AA	NR	AA
ADGB 2 1/2 09/30/29	30-Sep-19	3,000,000,000	30-Sep-29	2.5	Sovereigns	93.256	77	4.2	4.5	AA	Aa2u	AA
ADGB 3 1/8 10/11/27	11-Oct-17	4,100,000,000	11-Oct-27	3.125	Sovereigns	97.5245	76	4.2	2.5	AA	NR	AA
ADGB 3 1/8 04/16/30	16-Apr-20	3,000,000,000	16-Apr-30	3.125	Sovereigns	95.546	75	4.1	5.0	AA	Aa2u	AA
ADGB 3 1/8 05/03/26	3-May-16	2,700,000,000	3-May-26	3.125	Sovereigns	98.7825	56	4.3	1.1	AA	NR	AA
DPWDU 5 5/8 09/25/48	25-Sep-18	1,300,000,000	25-Sep-48	5.625	Transportation & Logistics	95.28	235	6.0	23.5	NR	Baa2	BBB+
DPWDU 4.7 09/30/49	30-Sep-19	500,000,000	30-Sep-49	4.7	Transportation & Logistics	85.3365	218	5.8	24.5	NR	Baa2	BBB+
DPWDU 6.85 07/02/37	2-Jul-07	1,750,000,000	2-Jul-37	6.85	Transportation & Logistics	110.5305	207	5.6	12.3	NR	Baa2	BBB+
DPWDU 4 1/4 09/25/30	25-Sep-18	460,922,000	25-Sep-30	4.25	Transportation & Logistics	95.804	141	5.1	5.5	NR	Baa2	BBB+
ABDPOC 2 1/2 05/06/31	6-May-21	1,000,000,000	6-May-31	2.5	Transportation & Logistics	88.572	127	4.7	6.1	NR	NR	AA-
DPWDU 2 3/8 09/25/26	25-Sep-18	882,937,500	25-Sep-26	2.375	Transportation & Logistics	99.259	84	2.9	1.5	NR	Baa2	BBB+
FVHFG 9 3/8 10/03/28	3-Oct-23	350,000,000	3-Oct-28	9.375	Travel & Lodging	105.2335	361	7.6	3.5	B+	NR	BB
TABRED 2 1/2 10/21/27	21-Oct-20	500,000,000	21-Oct-27	2.5	Utilities	94.3855	147	4.9	2.6	NR	Baa3	BBB
ETISLT 0 7/8 05/17/33	17-May-21	607,795,000	17-May-33	0.875	Wireless Telecommunications Services	82.733	90	3.3	8.1	AA-	Aa3	NR
ETISLT 0 3/8 05/17/28	17-May-21	607,795,000	17-May-28	0.375	Wireless Telecommunications Services	92.808	74	2.8	3.1	AA-	Aa3	NR
ETISLT 2 3/4 06/18/26	18-Jun-14	1,628,964,000	18-Jun-26	2.75	Wireless Telecommunications Services	100.013	66	2.7	1.2	AA-	Aa3	NR

Includes fixed coupon hard currency bonds with years to maturity >1 year, amount issued >USD 250 Mn

Qatar - Outstanding Bonds

March-2025

Security Name	Issue Date	Amount Issued	Maturity	Cpn	Sector	Mid Price	Z-Spread (Mid)	YTM (Mid)	Remaining Tenure	S&P	Moody's	Fitch
ABQKQD 4.95 03/25/30	25-Mar-25	500,000,000	25-Mar-30	4.95	Banks	99.921	158	5.0	5.0	NR	A2	NR
COMQAT 5 3/8 03/28/29	28-Mar-24	750,000,000	28-Mar-29	5.375	Banks	101.928	146	4.8	4.0	NR	A3	A
DHBKQD 5 1/4 03/12/29	12-Mar-24	500,000,000	12-Mar-29	5.25	Banks	101.5105	145	4.8	4.0	NR	Baa1	A
DHBKQD 5 1/4 03/05/30	5-Mar-25	775,000,000	5-Mar-30	5.25	Banks	101.906	142	4.8	4.9	NR	Baa1	A
QNBK 4 7/8 01/30/29	30-Jan-24	1,000,000,000	30-Jan-29	4.875	Banks	100.712	129	4.7	3.8	A+	Aa3	A+
QNBK 1.71 07/21/26	21-Jul-21	300,000,000	21-Jul-26	1.71	Banks	96.291	109	4.7	1.3	NR	Aa3	NR
COMQAT 2 05/12/26	12-May-21	700,000,000	12-May-26	2	Banks	97.0785	104	4.8	1.1	NR	A3	A
QNBK 2 3/4 02/12/27	12-Feb-20	1,000,000,000	12-Feb-27	2.75	Banks	96.8975	102	4.5	1.9	A+	Aa3	A+
COMQAT 1.7075 10/08/27	8-Oct-24	262,428,750	8-Oct-27	1.708	Banks	101.7085	96	1.0	2.5	A-	NR	A
ABQKQD 2 07/06/26	6-Jul-21	500,000,000	6-Jul-26	2	Banks	97.0245	81	4.5	1.3	NR	A2	NR
RASGAS 5.838 09/30/27	9-Aug-05	850,000,000	30-Sep-27	5.838	Exploration & Production	101.7505	71	5.1	2.5	AA-	Aa3	AA
RASGAS 6.332 09/30/27	26-Sep-06	800,000,000	30-Sep-27	6.332	Exploration & Production	101.9475	67	5.5	2.5	AA-	Aa3	AA
QPETRO 3.3 07/12/51	12-Jul-21	4,000,000,000	12-Jul-51	3.3	Integrated Oils	69.8565	183	5.5	26.3	AA	Aa2	AA
QPETRO 3 1/8 07/12/41	12-Jul-21	3,500,000,000	12-Jul-41	3.125	Integrated Oils	75.7185	171	5.4	16.3	AA	Aa2	AA
QPETRO 2 1/4 07/12/31	12-Jul-21	3,500,000,000	12-Jul-31	2.25	Integrated Oils	87.0725	121	4.7	6.3	AA	Aa2	AA
QPETRO 1 3/8 09/12/26	12-Jul-21	1,500,000,000	12-Sep-26	1.375	Integrated Oils	95.66	91	4.5	1.5	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 4.4 04/16/50	16-Apr-20	5,000,000,000	16-Apr-50	4.4	Sovereigns	86.4335	174	5.4	25.1	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 4.817 03/14/49	14-Mar-19	6,000,000,000	14-Mar-49	4.817	Sovereigns	92.5875	172	5.4	24.0	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 5.103 04/23/48	23-Apr-18	6,000,000,000	23-Apr-48	5.103	Sovereigns	96.491	171	5.4	23.1	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 4 5/8 06/02/46	2-Jun-16	2,000,000,000	2-Jun-46	4.625	Sovereigns	92.0375	159	5.3	21.2	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 6.4 01/20/40	24-Nov-09	1,000,000,000	20-Jan-40	6.4	Sovereigns	113.67	144	5.1	14.8	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 5 3/4 01/20/42	5-Dec-11	1,000,000,000	20-Jan-42	5.75	Sovereigns	107.4425	143	5.1	16.8	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 4 7/8 02/27/35	27-Feb-25	2,000,000,000	27-Feb-35	4.875	Sovereigns	102.4325	104	4.6	9.9	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 4 3/4 05/29/34	29-May-24	1,500,000,000	29-May-34	4.75	Sovereigns	102.109	96	4.5	9.2	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 4 5/8 05/29/29	29-May-24	1,000,000,000	29-May-29	4.625	Sovereigns	101.133	95	4.3	4.2	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 3 3/4 04/16/30	16-Apr-20	3,000,000,000	16-Apr-30	3.75	Sovereigns	97.3575	94	4.3	5.0	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 9 3/4 06/15/30	29-Jun-00	1,400,000,000	15-Jun-30	9.75	Sovereigns	124.9085	94	4.3	5.2	AA	Aa2	NR
QATAR 4 03/14/29	14-Mar-19	4,000,000,000	14-Mar-29	4	Sovereigns	98.814	94	4.3	4.0	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 4 1/2 02/27/28	27-Feb-25	1,000,000,000	27-Feb-28	4.5	Sovereigns	100.7365	85	4.2	2.9	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 4 1/2 04/23/28	23-Apr-18	3,000,000,000	23-Apr-28	4.5	Sovereigns	100.9445	79	4.2	3.1	AA	Aa2	AA
QATAR 3 1/4 06/02/26	2-Jun-16	3,500,000,000	2-Jun-26	3.25	Sovereigns	98.8415	58	4.3	1.2	AA	Aa2	AA
QGTS 6.067 12/31/33	19-Dec-06	850,000,000	31-Dec-33	6.067	Utilities	103.5335	158	5.5	8.8	AA-	Aa3	AA-
QGTS 6.267 12/31/33	19-Dec-06	300,000,000	31-Dec-33	6.267	Utilities	104.749	143	5.6	8.8	A+	A1	A+
QTELQD 4 1/2 01/31/43	31-Jan-13	500,000,000	31-Jan-43	4.5	Wireless Telecommunications Services	90.7105	165	5.3	17.8	A	A2	WD
QTELQD 4 5/8 10/10/34	10-Oct-24	500,000,000	10-Oct-34	4.625	Wireless Telecommunications Services	97.9715	138	4.9	9.5	A	A2	WD
QTELQD 2 5/8 04/08/31	8-Apr-21	1,000,000,000	8-Apr-31	2.625	Wireless Telecommunications Services	89.4815	124	4.7	6.0	A	A2	WD
QTELQD 3 7/8 01/31/28	31-Jan-13	500,000,000	31-Jan-28	3.875	Wireless Telecommunications Services	98.2555	114	4.5	2.8	A	A2	WD
QTELQD 3 3/4 06/22/26	22-Jun-16	500,000,000	22-Jun-26	3.75	Wireless Telecommunications Services	99.14	79	4.5	1.2	A	A2	WD

Includes fixed coupon hard currency bonds with years to maturity >1 year, amount issued >USD 250 Mn

Bahrain - Outstanding Bonds

March-2025

Security Name	Issue Date	Amount Issued	Maturity	Cpn	Sector	Mid Price	Z-Spread (Mid)	YTM (Mid)	Remaining Tenure	S&P	Moody's	Fitch
ABCB I 4 3/4 PERP	28-Mar-22	390,000,000	Perp	4.75	Banks	69.626	358	6.8	Perp	BBB-	NR	BB+
BBK 6 7/8 06/06/29	6-Jun-24	500,000,000	6-Jun-29	6.875	Banks	101.5085	307	6.5	4.2	NR	B2	B+
GULINT 5 3/4 06/05/29	5-Jun-24	500,000,000	5-Jun-29	5.75	Banks	102.414	172	5.1	4.2	NR	A2	A-
BEXBAH 8 3/8 11/07/28	7-Nov-18	500,000,000	7-Nov-28	8.375	Exploration & Production	106.166	303	6.4	3.6	NR	NR	B+
BEXBAH 7 1/2 10/25/27	25-Oct-17	1,000,000,000	25-Oct-27	7.5	Exploration & Production	102.6155	295	6.4	2.6	NR	NR	B+
BHRAIN 7 1/2 09/20/47	20-Sep-17	900,000,000	20-Sep-47	7.5	Sovereigns	96.127	423	7.9	22.5	B+	NR	B+
BHRAIN 6 1/4 01/25/51	25-Jan-21	500,000,000	25-Jan-51	6.25	Sovereigns	82.268	423	7.9	25.8	B+	NR	B+
BHRAIN 6 09/19/44	17-Sep-14	1,250,000,000	19-Sep-44	6	Sovereigns	82.1865	413	7.8	19.5	B+	NR	B+
BHRAIN 7 1/2 02/12/36	12-Feb-24	1,000,000,000	12-Feb-36	7.5	Sovereigns	102.3665	364	7.2	10.9	B+	NR	B+
BHRAIN 7 3/4 04/18/35	18-Apr-23	1,000,000,000	18-Apr-35	7.75	Sovereigns	104.406	362	7.1	10.1	B+	NR	B+
BHRAIN 5 1/2 08/01/33	1-Aug-23	1,000,000,000	1-Aug-33	5.5	Sovereigns	90.339	358	7.1	8.3	B+	NR	B+
BHRAIN 5 1/4 01/25/33	25-Jan-21	1,000,000,000	25-Jan-33	5.25	Sovereigns	89.746	351	7.0	7.8	B+	NR	B+
BHRAIN 5 5/8 05/18/34	18-Nov-21	1,000,000,000	18-May-34	5.625	Sovereigns	90.731	351	7.0	9.1	B+	NR	B+
BHRAIN 5.45 09/16/32	16-Sep-20	1,000,000,000	16-Sep-32	5.45	Sovereigns	92.064	337	6.8	7.5	B+	B2u	B+
BHRAIN 5 5/8 09/30/31	30-Sep-19	1,000,000,000	30-Sep-31	5.625	Sovereigns	94.5115	326	6.7	6.5	B+	B2u	B+
BHRAIN 7 3/8 05/14/30	14-May-20	1,000,000,000	14-May-30	7.375	Sovereigns	103.7465	311	6.5	5.1	B+	B2u	B+
BHRAIN 6 3/4 09/20/29	20-Sep-17	1,250,000,000	20-Sep-29	6.75	Sovereigns	101.0705	308	6.5	4.5	B+	NR	B+
BHRAIN 7 10/12/28	12-Oct-16	1,600,000,000	12-Oct-28	7	Sovereigns	102.3385	287	6.2	3.5	B+	NR	B+
BHRAIN 4 1/4 01/25/28	25-Jan-21	500,000,000	25-Jan-28	4.25	Sovereigns	95.339	269	6.1	2.8	B+	NR	B+

Includes fixed coupon hard currency bonds with years to maturity >1 year, amount issued >USD 250 Mn

Oman - Outstanding Bonds

March-2025

Security Name	Issue Date	Amount Issued	Maturity	Cpn	Sector	Mid Price	Z-Spread (Mid)	YTM (Mid)	Remaining Tenure	S&P	Moody's	Fitch
OMAOIL 5 1/8 05/06/28	6-May-21	750,000,000	6-May-28	5.125	Integrated Oils	98.996	210	5.5	3.1	NR	NR	BB+
OMAN 7 01/25/51	25-Jan-21	1,000,000,000	25-Jan-51	7	Sovereigns	105.378	292	6.6	25.8	NR	Ba1	BB+
OMAN 6 3/4 01/17/48	17-Jan-18	2,750,000,000	17-Jan-48	6.75	Sovereigns	102.3925	290	6.5	22.8	NR	Ba1	BB+
OMAN 6 1/2 03/08/47	8-Mar-17	2,000,000,000	8-Mar-47	6.5	Sovereigns	100.4235	280	6.5	22.0	BBB-	Ba1	BB+
OMAN 7 3/8 10/28/32	28-Oct-20	1,050,000,000	28-Oct-32	7.375	Sovereigns	109.923	228	5.7	7.6	NR	Ba1	BB+
OMAN 6 1/4 01/25/31	25-Jan-21	1,750,000,000	25-Jan-31	6.25	Sovereigns	103.499	211	5.5	5.8	NR	Ba1	BB+
OMAN 5 5/8 01/17/28	17-Jan-18	2,500,000,000	17-Jan-28	5.625	Sovereigns	100.32	210	5.5	2.8	NR	Ba1	BB+
OMAN 6 08/01/29	1-Aug-19	2,250,000,000	1-Aug-29	6	Sovereigns	102.2595	203	5.4	4.3	NR	Ba1	BB+
OMAN 6 3/4 10/28/27	28-Oct-20	1,450,000,000	28-Oct-27	6.75	Sovereigns	103.1445	200	5.4	2.6	NR	Ba1	BB+
OMAN 5 3/8 03/08/27	8-Mar-17	2,000,000,000	8-Mar-27	5.375	Sovereigns	100.5175	162	5.1	1.9	BBB-	Ba1	BB+
OMAN 4 3/4 06/15/26	15-Jun-16	2,500,000,000	15-Jun-26	4.75	Sovereigns	99.4685	151	5.2	1.2	BBB-	Ba1	BB+
OMGRID 5.8 02/03/31	3-Feb-21	600,000,000	3-Feb-31	5.8	Utilities	100.457	229	5.7	5.8	NR	Ba1	BB+
OMGRID 5.196 05/16/27	16-May-17	500,000,000	16-May-27	5.196	Utilities	99.368	207	5.5	2.1	NR	Ba1	BB+
OTELOM 6 5/8 04/24/28	24-Apr-18	900,000,000	24-Apr-28	6.625	Wireless Telecommunications Services	103.141	210	5.5	3.1	NR	Ba1	BB+

Includes fixed coupon hard currency bonds with years to maturity >1 year, amount issued >USD 250 Mn

Kuwait - Outstanding Bonds

March-2025

Security Name	Issue Date	Amount Issued	Maturity	Cpn	Sector	Mid Price	Z-Spread (Mid)	YTM (Mid)	Remaining Tenure	S&P	Moody's	Fitch
EQPTRC 2 5/8 04/28/28	28-Apr-21	700,000,000	28-Apr-28	2.625	Chemicals	93.158	169	5.1	3.1	BBB	Baa2	NR
EQPTRC 5 7/8 05/18/30	18-May-20	600,000,000	18-May-30	5.875	Chemicals	103.944	160	5.0	5.1	BBB	Baa2	NR
EQPTRC 4 1/4 11/03/26	3-Nov-16	1,250,000,000	3-Nov-26	4.25	Chemicals	98.6645	158	5.1	1.6	BBB	Baa2	NR
KWIFKK 4.229 10/29/26	29-Oct-19	500,000,000	29-Oct-26	4.229	Financial Services	92.933	563	9.2	1.6	NR	WR	NR
KWIFKK 4 1/2 02/23/27	23-Feb-17	500,000,000	23-Feb-27	4.5	Financial Services	92.9825	514	8.6	1.9	NR	WR	NR
KUWIB 3 1/2 03/20/27	20-Mar-17	4,500,000,000	20-Mar-27	3.5	Sovereigns	98.18	102	4.5	2.0	A+	NR	AA-

Includes fixed coupon hard currency bonds with years to maturity >1 year, amount issued >USD 250 Mn

Kuwait - KWD Bonds

March-2025

Security Name	Issue Date	Amount Issued (USD)	Maturity	Cpn	Cpn Type	Sector
NTBKKK 4 3/4 11/18/30	18-Nov-20	245,254,500	18-Nov-30	4.75	FIXED	Banks
NTBKKK Float 11/18/30	18-Nov-20	245,254,500	18-Nov-30	5.75	FLOATING	Banks
BGBKKK 7 1/4 PERP	9-May-24	243,846,750	Perp	7.25	FIXED	Banks
BGBKKK Float PERP	9-May-24	243,846,750	Perp	7.25	FLOATING	Banks
GFBKKK 6 1/2 05/30/26	30-May-16	165,334,000	30-May-26	6.50	FIXED	Banks
GFBKKK Float 06/10/31	10-Jun-21	83,144,750	10-Jun-31	5.00	FLOATING	Banks
GFBKKK 4 06/10/31	10-Jun-21	83,144,750	10-Jun-31	4.00	FIXED	Banks
ALAHKW 4 10/10/32	10-Oct-21	82,891,250	10-Oct-32	4.00	FIXED	Banks
ALAHKW Float 10/10/32	10-Oct-21	82,891,250	10-Oct-32	6.25	FLOATING	Banks

Security Name	Issue Date	Amount Issued (USD)	Maturity	Cpn	Cpn Type	Sector
ALAHKW 6 1/4 11/29/33	29-Nov-23	81,061,000	29-Nov-33	6.25	FIXED	Banks
ALAHKW Float 11/29/33	29-Nov-23	81,061,000	29-Nov-33	6.25	FLOATING	Banks
KWIPKK Float 12/29/28	29-Dec-22	358,845,897	29-Dec-28	7.00	FLOATING	Financial Services
KWIPKK 6 3/4 12/29/28	29-Dec-22	180,157,954	29-Dec-28	6.75	FIXED	Financial Services
GINSKK 4 1/2 PERP	10-Nov-21	99,387,000	Perp	4.50	FIXED	Life Insurance
GINSKK Float PERP	10-Nov-21	99,387,000	Perp	5.50	FLOATING	Life Insurance
URCKK 7 03/28/28	28-Mar-23	178,279,920	28-Mar-28	7.00	FIXED	Real Estate
URCKK Float 03/28/28	28-Mar-23	82,936,080	28-Mar-28	7.00	FLOATING	Real Estate
KUWGB 3 06/09/27	21-Jun-17	164,584,500	9-Jun-27	3.00	FIXED	Sovereigns

Includes KWD-denominated bonds with years to maturity >1 year

Saudi Arabia - Outstanding Bonds

March-2025

Security Name	Issue Date	Amount Issued	Maturity	Cpn	Sector	Mid Price	Z-Spread (Mid)	YTM (Mid)	Remaining Tenure	S&P	Moody's	Fitch
BSFR 5 1/2 11/23/27	23-Nov-22	700,000,000	23-Nov-27	5.5	Banks	102.0025	126	4.7	2.6	NR	A1	A-
SNBAB 2.9 01/29/27	29-Jan-20	500,000,000	29-Jan-27	2.9	Banks	97.141	106	4.6	1.8	NR	Aa3	A-
SABIC 2.15 09/14/30	14-Sep-20	500,000,000	14-Sep-30	2.15	Chemicals	86.184	169	5.1	5.5	A+	Aa3	NR
SABIC 3 09/14/50	14-Sep-20	500,000,000	14-Sep-50	3	Chemicals	67.9525	166	5.3	25.5	NR	Aa3	NR
SABIC 4 1/2 10/10/28	10-Oct-18	1,000,000,000	10-Oct-28	4.5	Chemicals	99.0105	143	4.8	3.5	A+	Aa3	NR
PIFKSA 5 3/8 10/13/2122	13-Oct-22	500,000,000	13-Oct-22	5.375	Financial Services	84.5605	306	6.4	97.6	NR	Aa3	A+
PIFKSA 5 1/8 02/14/53	14-Feb-23	1,750,000,000	14-Feb-53	5.125	Financial Services	85.6835	259	6.2	27.9	NR	Aa3	A+
PIFKSA 5 3/8 01/29/54	29-Jan-24	1,500,000,000	29-Jan-54	5.375	Financial Services	89.546	254	6.2	28.9	NR	Aa3	A+
PIFKSA 5 5/8 06/11/39	11-Jun-24	445,522,000	11-Jun-39	5.625	Financial Services	95.617	210	6.1	14.2	NR	Aa3	A+
PIFKSA 4 7/8 02/14/35	14-Feb-23	2,000,000,000	14-Feb-35	4.875	Financial Services	96.3045	183	5.4	9.9	NR	Aa3	A+
PIFKSA 5 5/8 07/29/34	29-Jan-25	1,600,000,000	29-Jul-34	5.625	Financial Services	102.451	178	5.3	9.3	NR	Aa3	A+
PIFKSA 5 1/4 01/29/34	29-Jan-24	1,750,000,000	29-Jan-34	5.25	Financial Services	100.189	174	5.2	8.8	NR	Aa3	A+
PIFKSA 5 1/4 10/13/32	13-Oct-22	1,750,000,000	13-Oct-32	5.25	Financial Services	101.167	161	5.1	7.5	NR	Aa3	A+
PIFKSA 5 1/4 01/29/30	29-Jan-25	2,400,000,000	29-Jan-30	5.25	Financial Services	101.213	157	5.0	4.8	NR	Aa3	A+
PIFKSA 4 3/4 02/14/30	14-Feb-23	1,750,000,000	14-Feb-30	4.75	Financial Services	99.3785	151	4.9	4.9	NR	Aa3	A+
PIFKSA 5 01/29/29	29-Jan-24	1,750,000,000	29-Jan-29	5	Financial Services	100.8365	137	4.8	3.8	NR	Aa3	A+
PIFKSA 5 1/8 06/11/29	11-Jun-24	381,876,000	11-Jun-29	5.125	Financial Services	100.285	136	5.0	4.2	NR	Aa3	A+
PIFKSA 5 10/13/27	13-Oct-22	1,250,000,000	13-Oct-27	5	Financial Services	100.7185	126	4.7	2.5	NR	Aa3	A+
ARAMCO 5 7/8 07/17/64	17-Jul-24	2,000,000,000	17-Jul-64	5.875	Integrated Oils	93.574	281	6.3	39.3	NR	Aa3	A+
ARAMCO 5 3/4 07/17/54	17-Jul-24	2,000,000,000	17-Jul-54	5.75	Integrated Oils	94.1515	258	6.2	29.3	NR	Aa3	A+
ARAMCO 3 1/2 11/24/70	24-Nov-20	2,250,000,000	24-Nov-70	3.5	Integrated Oils	61.7515	253	5.9	45.7	NR	Aa3	A+
ARAMCO 4 3/8 04/16/49	16-Apr-19	3,000,000,000	16-Apr-49	4.375	Integrated Oils	80.6685	224	5.9	24.1	NR	Aa3	A+
ARAMCO 3 1/4 11/24/50	24-Nov-20	2,250,000,000	24-Nov-50	3.25	Integrated Oils	65.4775	223	5.9	25.7	NR	Aa3	A+
ARAMCO 4 1/4 04/16/39	16-Apr-19	3,000,000,000	16-Apr-39	4.25	Integrated Oils	87.406	193	5.6	14.1	NR	Aa3	A+
ARAMCO 5 1/4 07/17/34	17-Jul-24	2,000,000,000	17-Jul-34	5.25	Integrated Oils	101.0405	161	5.1	9.3	NR	Aa3	A+
ARAMCO 2 1/4 11/24/30	24-Nov-20	2,000,000,000	24-Nov-30	2.25	Integrated Oils	87.831	133	4.7	5.7	NR	Aa3	A+
ARAMCO 3 1/2 04/16/29	16-Apr-19	3,000,000,000	16-Apr-29	3.5	Integrated Oils	95.852	127	4.6	4.0	NR	Aa3	A+
EGPRL 3.545 08/31/36	25-Jan-22	1,250,000,000	31-Aug-36	3.545	Pipeline	88.059	257	4.9	11.4	NR	Aa3	A+
GASBCM 6.1027 08/23/42	31-Jul-24	1,600,000,000	23-Aug-42	6.103	Pipeline	99.844	252	6.1	17.4	NR	Aa3	A+
EGPRL 4.387 11/30/46	25-Jan-22	1,250,000,000	30-Nov-46	4.387	Pipeline	79.548	250	6.1	21.7	NR	Aa3	A+
GASBCM 6.51 02/23/42	23-Feb-23	1,500,000,000	23-Feb-42	6.51	Pipeline	104.0185	247	6.1	16.9	NR	Aa3	A+
GASBCM 6.129 02/23/38	23-Feb-23	1,500,000,000	23-Feb-38	6.129	Pipeline	102.53	227	5.8	12.9	NR	Aa3	A+
GASBCM 5.8528 02/23/36	31-Jul-24	1,400,000,000	23-Feb-36	5.853	Pipeline	101.3265	216	5.7	10.9	NR	Aa3	A+
INTLWT 5.95 12/15/39	15-May-17	814,000,000	15-Dec-39	5.95	Power Generation	98.948	266	6.1	14.7	NR	Baa3	BBB-
KSA 3.45 02/02/61	2-Feb-21	2,500,000,000	2-Feb-61	3.45	Sovereigns	62.3515	250	6.0	35.9	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 3 3/4 01/21/55	3-Feb-20	2,750,000,000	21-Jan-55	3.75	Sovereigns	68.153	247	6.1	29.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 5 3/4 01/16/54	16-Jan-24	4,750,000,000	16-Jan-54	5.75	Sovereigns	95.5445	246	6.1	28.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 5 01/18/53	18-Jan-23	3,250,000,000	18-Jan-53	5	Sovereigns	86.203	241	6.0	27.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 4 1/2 04/22/60	22-Apr-20	3,000,000,000	22-Apr-60	4.5	Sovereigns	78.7495	241	6.0	35.1	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 3 1/4 11/17/51	17-Nov-21	1,250,000,000	17-Nov-51	3.25	Sovereigns	63.709	235	6.0	26.6	NR	Aa3	A+

Saudi Arabia - Outstanding Bonds

March-2025

Security Name	Issue Date	Amount Issued	Maturity	Cpn	Sector	Mid Price	Z-Spread (Mid)	YTM (Mid)	Remaining Tenure	S&P	Moody's	Fitch
KSA 4 1/2 10/26/46	26-Oct-16	6,500,000,000	26-Oct-46	4.5	Sovereigns	82.1075	232	6.0	21.6	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 5 1/4 01/16/50	16-Jan-19	3,500,000,000	16-Jan-50	5.25	Sovereigns	90.8165	231	6.0	24.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 4 5/8 10/04/47	4-Oct-17	4,500,000,000	4-Oct-47	4.625	Sovereigns	83.442	231	6.0	22.5	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 5 04/17/49	17-Apr-18	3,500,000,000	17-Apr-49	5	Sovereigns	87.6815	231	6.0	24.1	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 2 07/09/39	9-Jul-19	2,241,700,000	9-Jul-39	2	Sovereigns	75.7775	167	4.3	14.3	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 5 5/8 01/13/35	13-Jan-25	4,000,000,000	13-Jan-35	5.625	Sovereigns	103.5285	164	5.2	9.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 3 3/4 03/05/37	5-Mar-25	808,882,500	5-Mar-37	3.75	Sovereigns	96.661	154	4.1	11.9	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 5 01/16/34	16-Jan-24	4,000,000,000	16-Jan-34	5	Sovereigns	99.6965	153	5.0	8.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 2 1/4 02/02/33	2-Feb-21	2,750,000,000	2-Feb-33	2.25	Sovereigns	82.4955	150	5.0	7.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 5 1/2 10/25/32	25-Oct-22	2,500,000,000	25-Oct-32	5.5	Sovereigns	103.404	150	5.0	7.6	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 4 7/8 07/18/33	18-Jan-23	3,500,000,000	18-Jul-33	4.875	Sovereigns	99.6295	146	4.9	8.3	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 5 3/8 01/13/31	13-Jan-25	3,000,000,000	13-Jan-31	5.375	Sovereigns	102.715	142	4.8	5.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 3 1/4 10/22/30	22-Apr-20	1,500,000,000	22-Oct-30	3.25	Sovereigns	92.593	140	4.8	5.6	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 2 3/4 02/03/32	3-Feb-20	1,000,000,000	3-Feb-32	2.75	Sovereigns	88.25	135	4.8	6.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 4 3/4 01/16/30	16-Jan-24	3,250,000,000	16-Jan-30	4.75	Sovereigns	100.276	130	4.7	4.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 4 1/2 04/17/30	17-Apr-18	3,000,000,000	17-Apr-30	4.5	Sovereigns	99.199	129	4.7	5.0	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 4 3/8 04/16/29	16-Jan-19	4,000,000,000	16-Apr-29	4.375	Sovereigns	99.064	126	4.6	4.0	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 5 1/8 01/13/28	13-Jan-25	5,000,000,000	13-Jan-28	5.125	Sovereigns	101.255	124	4.6	2.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 3 5/8 03/04/28	4-Oct-17	5,000,000,000	4-Mar-28	3.625	Sovereigns	97.4405	119	4.6	2.9	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 3 3/8 03/05/32	5-Mar-25	1,617,765,000	5-Mar-32	3.375	Sovereigns	98.9205	119	3.6	6.9	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 4 3/4 01/18/28	18-Jan-23	3,250,000,000	18-Jan-28	4.75	Sovereigns	100.7015	108	4.5	2.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 2 1/2 02/03/27	3-Feb-20	1,250,000,000	3-Feb-27	2.5	Sovereigns	96.6925	91	4.4	1.8	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 0 5/8 03/03/30	3-Mar-21	603,515,000	3-Mar-30	0.625	Sovereigns	89.1305	81	3.0	4.9	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 0 3/4 07/09/27	9-Jul-19	1,120,850,000	9-Jul-27	0.75	Sovereigns	95.711	69	2.7	2.3	NR	Aa3	A+
KSA 3 1/4 10/26/26	26-Oct-16	5,500,000,000	26-Oct-26	3.25	Sovereigns	98.626	62	4.2	1.6	NR	Aa3	A+
APICOR 5.428 05/02/29	2-May-24	750,000,000	2-May-29	5.428	Supranationals	103.353	121	4.5	4.1	AA-	Aa2	AA+
APICOR 4.9 02/26/30	26-Feb-25	650,000,000	26-Feb-30	4.9	Supranationals	101.6355	111	4.5	4.9	NR	Aa2	AA+
APICOR 1.483 10/06/26	6-Oct-21	750,000,000	6-Oct-26	1.483	Supranationals	95.778	84	4.4	1.5	NR	Aa2	AA+
ARBBNK 3 03/20/28	20-Mar-25	813,345,000	20-Mar-28	3	Supranationals	100.8095	63	2.7	3.0	AA	Aa1	NR
ARBBNK 3 3/4 01/25/27	25-Jan-24	541,885,000	25-Jan-27	3.75	Supranationals	102.059	52	2.6	1.8	AA	Aa1	NR
APICOR 2.54 02/27/30	27-Feb-25	260,185,000	27-Feb-30	2.54	Supranationals	99.8645	34	2.6	4.9	AA-	Aa2	AA+

Indices	Description
Global Investment Grade Debt	Bloomberg Barclays Global-Aggregate Total Return Index Value Unhedged USD
Global High Yield	Bloomberg Barclays Global High Yield Total Return Index Value Unhedge
Global Sukuk	Dow Jones Sukuk Index
Global Inflation-Linked Index	Bloomberg Barclays Global Inflation-Linked Total Return Index Value Unhedged USD

MENA Bonds	S&P MENA Bonds Index
MENA Sukuk	S&P MENA Sukuk Index
MENA Bonds & Sukuk	S&P MENA Bonds & Sukuk Index
EM USD Agg TRI	Bloomberg Barclays EM USD Aggregate Total Return Index Value Unhedged
EM GCC USD Sukuk TRI	Bloomberg Barclays EM GCC USD Sukuk Total Return Index Hedged USD
GCC Credit + HY USD TRI	Bloomberg Barclays GCC Credit + High Yield Index Total Return Index Value Unhedged USD

GCC USD Credit	Bloomberg Barclays GCC USD Credit Average OAS
EM USD Aggregate	Bloomberg Barclays EM USD Aggregate Average OAS
US Agg Govt/Credit	Bloomberg Barclays US Agg Govt/Credit Avg OAS
Global Agg Credit	Bloomberg Barclays Global Agg Credit Average OAS

LIBOR 3M	ICE LIBOR USD 3 Month
Bahrain BHIBOR 3M ASK	Central Bank of Bahrain 3 Month BHIBOR Rate - ASK
Kuwait 3M	Kuwait Central Bank 3M Offer Rate
Oman NBO OMR 3M	Nat Bank Oman Omani Riyal Interbank Offer Rate 3M
Qatar QIBOR 3M	Qatar Central Bank QIBOR Fixing 3 Month Rate
Saudi Arabia 3M	Saudi Riyal Interbank Average Offered Rate 3 Month
UAE 3M Ask	Emirates Interbank Offer Rate 3 Month Ask

Acronyms	
BH	Bahrain
KW	Kuwait
OM	Oman
QA	Qatar
SA	Saudi Arabia
AE	United Arab Emirates

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