INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025





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REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF KAMCO INVESTMENT COMPANY K.S.C.P.

Introduction

We have reviewed the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Kamco Investment Company K.S.C.P. (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as at 30 June 2025, and the related interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss, interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended, the related interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period then ended. The management of the Company is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with basis of preparation set out in Note 2. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity*. A review of interim condensed consolidated financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with basis of preparation as set out in Note 2.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

Furthermore, based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of accounts of the Company. We further report that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016, as amended, and its executive regulations, as amended, or of the Company's Articles of Association and Memorandum of Incorporation, as amended, during the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Company or on its financial position.

We further report that, during the course of our review, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any material violations of the provisions of Law No. 32 of 1968, as amended, concerning currency, the Central Bank of Kuwait and the organisation of banking business, and its related regulations, or of the provisions of Law No. 7 of 2010 concerning establishment of Capital Markets Authority "CMA" and organisation of security activity and its executive regulations, as amended, during the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Company or on its financial position.

BADER A. AL-ABDULJADER

LICENCE NO 207-A

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AL-AIBAN, AL-OSAIMI & PARTNERS

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED)

As at 30 June 2025

	Notes	30 June 2025 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2024 KD	30 June 2024 KD
ASSETS Cash and short-term deposits Loans and advances Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Financial assets at fair value through other	3	31,408,994 1,724,386 33,380,103	31,652,279 1,761,710 32,386,129	35,833,391 4,711,611 36,448,918
comprehensive income Investment in associates Other assets Investment properties Property and equipment	4	12,204,548 26,011,088 13,049,370 12,561,266 2,582,704	10,748,139 23,749,825 12,061,692 12,567,470 2,097,698	5,567,247 22,796,252 11,817,456 12,313,642 1,520,490
Intangible assets TOTAL ASSETS		2,593,440	2,803,848	3,118,819
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY LIABILITIES Loans and borrowings Other liabilities		47,950,000 17,076,953	46,400,000 18,135,860	54,000,000 15,288,279
TOTAL LIABILITIES		65,026,953	64,535,860	69,288,279
EQUITY Share capital Share premium Statutory reserve Voluntary reserve Asset revaluation surplus Fair value reserve Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings		34,233,263 9,089,045 7,962,411 2,561,192 934,057 (5,922,673) 829,329 18,013,067	34,233,263 9,089,045 7,962,411 2,561,192 934,057 (6,116,069) 964,111 12,628,513	34,233,263 9,089,045 7,493,838 2,092,619 934,057 (5,842,517) 842,678 11,681,670
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interests		67,699,691 2,789,255	62,256,523 3,036,407	60,524,653 4,314,894
TOTAL EQUITY		70,488,946	65,292,930	64,839,547
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		135,515,899	129,828,790	134,127,826

Talal Ali Abdullah Al Jaber Al Sabah Chairman

Faisal Mansour Sarkhou Chief Executive Officer

The attached notes 1 to 15 form part of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (UNAUDITED)

			nths ended		hs ended
		2025	<u>June</u> 2024	2025	<u>June</u> 2024
	Notes	KD	KD	KD	KD
INCOME					
Fee income	6	4,175,657	4,594,721	7,508,747	8,115,830
Net gain on financial assets at fair value					
through profit or loss	7	1,722,776	254,685	2,658,130	1,551,176
Share of results of associates		1,305,142	(314,962)	2,357,331	771,437
Dividend income Interest income		293,259 209,405	615,692 346,362	450,573 433,537	776,717 683,552
Foreign exchange gain (loss)		24,851	(45,953)	134,613	(60,333)
Rental income		239,796	237,379	467,668	474,780
Other income	8	5,026,314	421,243	5,037,959	539,233
Total income		12,997,200	6,109,167	19,048,558	12,852,392
Total income					
EXPENSES AND OTHER CHARGES					
General and administrative expenses		6,601,201	4,080,487	11,000,856	8,060,117
Finance costs		646,833	840,504	1,281,991	1,720,602
(Reversal of) allowance for provision for					
expected credit losses on loans and		(64 =00)	(-7.5)	(00 =0 =)	710
advances		(21,799)	(675)	(28,705)	713
Provision for expected credit losses on financial assets		15,497	131,177	47,482	448,496
illianciai assets				47,402	
Total expenses and other charges		7,241,732	5,051,493	12,301,624	10,229,928
PROFIT BEFORE TAX		5,755,468	1,057,674	6,746,934	2,622,464
		2,722,100	1,037,071	0,740,554	2,022,101
Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for					
Advancement of Sciences	0	(54,000)	(8,000)	(66,711)	(24,500)
Taxation	9	(230,000)	(27,000)	(278,545)	(98,500)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		5,471,468	1,022,674	6,401,678	2,499,464
Attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company		5,916,238	1,017,825	7,094,008	2,483,880
Non-controlling interests		(444,770)	4,849	(692,330)	15,584
Ž					<u> </u>
		5,471,468	1,022,674	6,401,678	2,499,464
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER					
SHARE (EPS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE COMPANY	5	17.28 fils	2.97 fils	20.72 fils	7.26 fils

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

	Three months ended 30 June		Six months ended 30 June		
	2025 KD	2024 KD	2025 KD	2024 KD	
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	5,471,468	1,022,674	6,401,678	2,499,464	
Other comprehensive income (loss) Other comprehensive loss that may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods (net of tax): Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	(193,755)	(145,307)	(93,860)	(37,548)	
Net other comprehensive loss that may					
be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods	(193,755)	(145,307)	(93,860)	(37,548)	
Other comprehensive income (loss) that will not be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods (net of tax): Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates Net gain (loss) on equity instruments designated at fair value through other	(30)	(54)	(1,887)	515	
comprehensive income	266,656	(114,346)	182,116	136,211	
Net other comprehensive income (loss) that will not be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods	266,626	(114,400)	180,229	136,726	
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the year, net of tax	72,871	(259,707)	86,369	99,178	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	5,544,339	762,967	6,488,047	2,598,642	
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interests	5,980,019 (435,680)	780,477 (17,510)	7,154,831 (666,784)	2,571,617 27,025	
	5,544,339	762,967	6,488,047	2,598,642	

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 30 June 2025

capital premium premium reserve reserve reserve reserve reserve reserve reserve reserve earnings total interests eg KD KD	Cotal puity KD 292,930 401,678 86,369 488,047
Profit (loss) for the period 7,094,008 7,094,008 (692,330) 6,4 Other comprehensive income (loss) 195,605 (134,782) - 60,823 25,546	401,678 86,369
Other comprehensive income (loss) 195,605 (134,782) - 60,823 25,546	86,369
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the	\$88,047 -
period 195,605 (134,782) 7,094,008 7,154,831 (666,784) 6,4 Transfer of fair value reserve on disposal of	-
equity instruments designated at FVOCI (2,209) 2,209	
Dividends to the equity holders of the Company (Note 11) Changes in ownership interests in a subsidiaries without change in control	11,663)
(Note 10) 447,675	147,675
Incorporation of subsidiary - - - - - - - - - 1,336 Distributions to non-controlling interests - <td>1,336 29,379)</td>	1,336 29,379)
	188,946
At 50 duite 2020 5,005,045 7,005,045 7,502,411 2,501,172 754,057 (5,722,013) 025,327 10,015,007 07,077,071 2,705,255 10,015,007	====
As at 1 January 2024 34,233,263 9,089,045 7,493,838 2,092,619 934,057 (6,707,611) 881,756 11,647,732 59,664,699 4,937,751 64,	602,450
Profit for the period 2,483,880 2,483,880 15,584 2, Other comprehensive income (loss) 126,815 (39,078) 11,441	499,464 99,178
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period 126,815 (39,078) 2,483,880 2,571,617 27,025 2, Transfer of fair value reserve on disposal of	598,642
equity instruments designated at FVOCI 738,279 - (738,279)	-
Changes in ownership interests in a	11,663)
	11,534) 38,348)
At 30 June 2024 34,233,263 9,089,045 7,493,838 2,092,619 934,057 (5,842,517) 842,678 11,681,670 60,524,653 4,314,894 64,	

The attached notes 1 to 15 form part of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

			ths ended June
	Notes	2025 KD	2024 KD
OPERATING ACTIVITIES	woies	KD	KD
Profit before tax		6,746,934	2,622,464
Adjustments for:		-, -, -, -	,- , -
Unrealized gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	7	(1,832,568)	(970,290)
Share of results of associates		(2,357,331)	(771,437)
Dividend income		(450,573)	(776,717)
Interest income		(433,537)	(683,552)
Foreign exchange (gain) loss		(134,613)	60,333
Finance costs		1,264,559	1,715,438
Interest expense on lease liabilities		17,432	5,164
Depreciation of property and equipment		98,784	62,831
Depreciation of right-of-use assets		103,880	39,192
Amortization of intangible assets		329,324	289,120
Provision for expected credit losses on financial assets		47,482	448,496
(Reversal of) allowance for provision for ECL on loans and advances		(28,705)	713
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		665,039	621,583
		4,036,107	2,663,338
Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans and advances		36,875	42,863
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		898,824	2,004,201
Other assets		(1,087,372)	1,204,877
Other liabilities		(1,901,165)	(270,080)
Cash from operations		1,983,269	5 645 100
Cash from operations Dividends received		450,573	5,645,199 776,717
		(510,656)	(576,248)
Employees' end of service benefits paid Taxes paid		61,484	(33,439)
Net cash flows from operating activities		1,984,670	5,812,229
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of financial assets at FVOCI		(1,342,330)	_
Proceeds from sale of financial assets at FVOCI		68,037	959,687
Net movement in deposits		(4,411,642)	435,245
Purchase of property and equipment		(700,349)	(160,388)
Purchase of intangible assets		(119,005)	(123,445)
Acquisition of investment in associates		-	(16,457,136)
Proceeds from disposal of investment in associates		-	17,280,854
Dividends received from associates		44,174	360,426
Interest income received		425,519	666,691
Net cash flows (used in) from investing activities		(6,035,596)	2,961,934

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

			ths ended June
		2025	2024
	Notes	KD	KD
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from loans and borrowings		16,950,000	88,000,000
Repayment of loans and borrowings		(15,400,000)	(82,750,000)
Dividends paid to the equity holders of the Company		(1,428,977)	(1,726,368)
Finance costs paid		(1,250,930)	(1,728,321)
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities		(32,612)	(46,318)
Subscription by non-controlling interests in consolidated funds	10	-	(411,534)
Redemption of units held by non-controlling interests in consolidated			
funds	10	447,675	-
Incorporation of subsidiary		1,336	-
Distributions paid to non-controlling interests		(29,379)	(238,348)
Net cash flows (used in) from financing activities		(742,887)	1,099,111
NET (DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(4,793,813)	9,873,274
Net foreign exchange difference		138,886	(85,617)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		30,217,968	21,133,285
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 30 JUNE	3	25,563,041	30,920,942

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2025

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of Kamco Investment Company K.S.C.P. (the "Company") and subsidiaries (collectively the "Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2025 were authorized for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors on 12 August 2025.

The shareholders of the Company at the annual general assembly meeting ("AGM") held on 27 April 2025 approved the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024. Dividends proposed and paid by the Group for the year then ended are provided in Note 11.

The Company is a public shareholding company registered and domiciled in Kuwait and listed on Boursa Kuwait. The Company is regulated by the Capital Markets Authority (CMA) and Central Bank of Kuwait (CBK) as an investment and finance company.

The Company is a subsidiary of United Gulf Bank B.S.C. (the "Parent Company"). The Parent Company is a subsidiary of Kuwait Projects Company Holding K.S.C.P. (the "Ultimate Parent Company" or "KIPCO") which is listed on Boursa Kuwait.

The Company's registered head office is located at Sharq, Al Shaheed Tower, Khalid Bin Al-Waleed Street, Kuwait City, P.O. Box 28873, Safat 13149, Kuwait.

The primary objectives of the Company are, as follows:

- ▶ Investing in different financial, industrial, real estate, agricultural, and services sectors as directly or indirectly by contribution in outstanding companies or establishment of specialized companies in the mentioned activities, or ownership of projects that fulfill that for the interest of the Company.
- ▶ Manager of investment portfolio.
- ▶ Brokerage in Lending and Borrowing Operations.
- ▶ Subscription agent.
- ▶ Providing loans for third parties with duly observing the ethics of financial solvency in granting such loans and at the same time preserving the continuity of the company's financial position soundness according to the conditions, rules, and limitations set forth by the Central Bank of Kuwait.
- ▶ Dealing and trading in foreign currency market and precious metals market inside Kuwait and abroad for the interest of the Company or its clients.
- ▶ Purchase and sale of securities of local and international companies and governmental authorities for the interest of the Company or its clients.
- ▶ Manager of investment pooling.
- Ownership of properties and movables necessary for achieving its goals for the interest of the Company or its clients.
- ▶ Unregistered Broker of financial securities in the stock exchange market.
- ▶ Investment consultant.
- Custodian.
- Market maker.
- ▶ Financing export and import operations by direct financing or accepting transfers drawn on the Company for short terms.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2025

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE COMPANY'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2025 has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "*Interim Financial Reporting*" except as noted below.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information has been prepared in accordance with the regulations for financial services institutions as issued by the Central Bank of Kuwait (the "CBK") in the State of Kuwait. These regulations, require banks and other financial institutions regulated by CBK to adopt IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) with the amendment for measuring expected credit loss ("ECL") at the higher of ECL provision on financing facilities computed under IFRS 9 – *Financial Instruments* ("IFRS 9") in accordance with the CBK guidelines or the provisions as required by CBK instructions along with its consequential impact on related disclosures.

The above framework is hereinafter referred to as 'IFRS Accounting Standards as adopted by CBK for use by the State of Kuwait'.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not include all the information and disclosures required for full annual financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as adopted by CBK for use by the State of Kuwait and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024.

2.2 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Company

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2025. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

One amendment applies for the first time in 2025, but does not have an impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group.

Lack of exchangeability - Amendments to IAS 21

The amendments to IAS 21 *The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange* Rates specify how an entity should assess whether a currency is exchangeable and how it should determine a spot exchange rate when exchangeability is lacking. The amendments also require disclosure of information that enables users of its financial statements to understand how the currency not being exchangeable into the other currency affects, or is expected to affect, the entity's financial performance, financial position and cash flows.

The amendments are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025. When applying the amendments, an entity cannot restate comparative information.

The amendments did not have a material impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2025

3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For the purpose of the interim condensed statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are comprised of the following:

lonowing.			
	30 June	(Audited) 31 December	30 June
	2025	2024	2024
	KD	KD	KD
Cash at banks and on hand	21,045,883	23,483,183	23,635,094
Deposits with banks	10,363,111	8,169,096	12,198,297
Cash and short-term deposits Less: deposits with banks with original maturity of more than	31,408,994	31,652,279	35,833,391
three months	(5,845,953)	(1,434,311)	(4,912,449)
Cash and cash equivalents	25,563,041	30,217,968	30,920,942
4 OTHER ACCETS			
4 OTHER ASSETS		(Audited)	
	30 June	31 December	30 June
	2025	2024	2024
	KD	KD	KD
Due from portfolio clients	1,703,110	1,517,163	1,563,587
Accrued income	3,953,479	3,658,725	2,621,819
Other receivables and deposits	12,690,293	12,196,788	12,758,306
	18,346,882	17,372,676	16,943,712
Less: provision for expected credit losses	(5,297,512)	(5,310,984)	(5,126,256)
	13,049,370	12,061,692	11,817,456

5 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS)

Basic EPS amounts are calculated by dividing the profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of paid-up shares, less treasury shares outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is calculated by dividing the profit for the period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. As there are no dilutive instruments outstanding, basic and diluted earnings per share are identical.

	Three months ended 30 June		Six monti 30 J	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (KD)	5,916,238	1,017,825	7,094,008	2,483,880
Weighted average number of outstanding shares	342,332,633	342,332,633	342,332,633	342,332,633
Basic and diluted EPS	17.28 fils	2.97 fils	20.72 fils	7.26 fils

There have been no other significant transactions involving ordinary shares or potential ordinary shares between the reporting date and the authorization date of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2025

6 FEE INCOME

_	Three months ended 30 June		~	nths ended) June	
	2025 KD	2024 KD	2025 KD	2024 KD	
Management fees on assets under management Incentive fees on assets under management Placement fees/structuring fee/redemption fees –	2,540,160 1,835	2,688,169 44	5,028,303 1,835	5,250,475 44	
managed funds and other fees	409,593	32,457	475,132	75,598	
Investment banking fees Brokerage fees	340,430 705,041	1,237,069 459,038	386,270 1,339,567	1,420,406 933,205	
Other fees	4,175,657	4,594,721	7,508,747	436,102 8,115,830	

7 NET GAIN ON FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

During the year, the following gains/(losses) were recognized in profit or loss:

		Three months ended 30 June				ths ended Iune
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
	KD	KD	KD	KD		
Realized gain	291,924	325,488	825,562	580,886		
Unrealized gain (loss)	1,430,852	(70,803)	1,832,568	970,290		
	1,722,776	254,685	2,658,130	1,551,176		

8 OTHER INCOME

- ▶ Other income for the period includes an amount of KD 5 million received as a settlement related to a legal case that had been ongoing for several years. During the period, the Qatari courts issued a final and non-appealable judgment in favor of the Group.
- ▶ In the prior year, other income included an amount of KD 397 thousand related to the derecognition of certain liabilities that were no longer required to be settled by the Group, as such liabilities had been extinguished during the year and were no longer legally enforceable.

9 TAXATION

In 2021, the OECD's Inclusive Framework (IF) on Base Erosion and Profit Shifting (BEPS) agreed to a two-pillar solution to address tax challenges arising from digitalization of the economy. Pillar 2 introduces a global minimum effective corporate income tax rate for multinational entities (MNEs) with annual consolidated revenues exceeding EUR 750 million, applied on a jurisdictional basis.

Currently the Group's revenue does not exceed EUR 750 million but may be exposed to the global minimum tax by virtue of the Ultimate Parent Company which is domiciled and operating in the State of Kuwait. The Group is potentially within the scope of Pillar 2 legislation in the jurisdictions of Saudi Arabia and Kuwait. In Kuwait, the Pillar 2 Law ("new law") issued in December 2024 and came into effect (enacted) in January 2025 replaced the existing National Labor Support Tax (NLST) and Zakat tax regimes in Kuwait for MNEs within its scope.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2025

9 TAXATION (continued)

On 29 June 2025, the Kuwaiti Ministry of Finance issued Executive Regulations (Ministerial Resolution No. 55 of 2025), providing detailed guidance on the implementation of the DMTT. These regulations are broadly aligned with the OECD's GloBE Model Rules and address key areas such as safe harbor provisions, substance-based income exclusions, covered tax treatment, and administrative compliance.

As at the reporting date of this interim condensed consolidated financial information the Pillar 2 legislation has been enacted in the relevant jurisdictions. The Group has recorded the top-up tax exposure based on the guidance provided by the OECD framework, Law No. 157 of 2024 and its Executive Regulations and it continues to assess the impact of top-up tax exposures considering the various jurisdictions involved.

Current period figure includes the DMTT charge while the comparative figures include NLST and Zakat.

10 CHANGES IN OWNERSHIP INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES WITHOUT CHANGE IN CONTROL

Changes in ownership interest in 2025

- ▶ The Group's effective ownership in Kamco SAR Murabaha Fund decreased from 100% to 79.13% due to subscriptions by other unit holders in the fund. This resulted in an increase in non-controlling interests amounting to KD 435,872.
- ▶ The Group's effective ownership in Kamco Freestyle Saudi Equity Fund (Shariah) decreased from 100% to 98.62% due to subscriptions by other unit holders in the fund. This resulted in an increase in non-controlling interests amounting to KD 11,803.

Changes in ownership interest in 2024

- ▶ The Group's effective ownership in Kamco Global Fund increased from 61.32% to 66.42% due to redemptions by other unit holders in the fund. This resulted in a decrease in non-controlling interests amounting to KD 317,663.
- ► The Group's effective ownership in KAMCO MENA Plus Fixed Income Fund OEIC Ltd. increased from 53.75% to 55.12% due to redemption by other unit holders in the fund. This resulted in a decrease in non-controlling interests amounting to KD 93,871.

11 DISTRIBUTIONS MADE

On 27 April 2025, the Company's shareholders at the AGM approved the cash dividends of 5 fils per share (31 December 2023: 5 fils per share) amounting to KD 1,711,663 (31 December 2023: KD 1,711,663) to the eligible shareholders on the record date (i.e. 18 May 2025), after excluding treasury shares.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2025

12 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

(Audited)						
30 June	31 December	30 June				
2025	2024	2024				
KD	KD	KD				
1,062,876	1,310,657	537,864				
660,120	665,798	663,039				
	2025 KD 1,062,876	30 June 31 December 2025 2024 KD KD 1,062,876 1,310,657				

Commitments to invest in private equity funds

The Group has commitments to invest in various private equity funds, representing uncalled capital that may be requested by the fund managers (general partners) at their discretion.

Legal contingencies

The Group is involved in legal cases arising in the normal course of business, both as plaintiff and defendant. Based on legal advice, management believes that the outcome of these cases will not have a material impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2025

13 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

Related parties represent the Parent Company / Ultimate Parent Company, associates, directors and key management personnel of the Company and entities controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by such parties. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Company's management. Balances and transactions with related parties are as follows:

	Parent					
	Company /				(Audited)	
	Ultimate Parent		Other related	30 June	31 December	30 June
	Company	Associates	parties	2025	2024	2024
	KD	KD	KD	KD	KD	KD
Statement of financial position:						
Cash and cash equivalents	3,888,623	-	3,167,039	7,055,662	6,813,688	6,527,415
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	3,928	-	833,389	837,317	531,362	654,704
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	839,688	839,688	688,583	508,867
Other assets	387,217	162,081	415,806	965,104	949,261	859,863
Other liabilities	-	-	15,436	15,436	4,133	139,060
				Six months ende	ed 30 June	
				2025	2024	
				KD	KD	
Statement of profit or loss:						
Fee income	203,846	167,010	478,625	849,481	1,914,625	
Dividend income	-	· -	28,853	28,853	2,659	
Interest income	2,402	-	2,271	4,673	8,269	
Other income	-	-	5,208	5,208	18,298	
General and administrative expenses	21	762	479,140	479,923	338,528	
				Six months ende	ed 30 June	
				2025	2024	
				KD	KD	
Key management personnel compensation: Short-term employee benefits				504,059	533,072	
End of service benefits				61,194	64,443	
					·	
				565,253	597,515	

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2025

14 SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group is organized into four major business segments based on internal reporting provided to the management. The Group does not have material inter-segment transactions. The principal activities and services under these segments are as follows:

- Investment banking and Advisory
- Private placement of equities and debt, advising and managing listings, initial public offerings (IPOs), arranging conventional and Islamic debt, buy and sell side advisory, advising on strategy, privatization, mergers and reverse mergers and acquisitions and debt restructuring.
- Asset management
- Asset management services cover both local and international markets and include : securities trading, derivatives trading, discretionary and non-discretionary portfolio management, custody services, portfolio structuring and asset allocation advice, mutual funds and alternative instruments.
- Brokerage
- Quoted and unquoted equity and debt instruments brokerage activities and margin financing
- Strategic investments and corporate overheads

Profit (loss) for the period

Total assets

Total liabilities

Strategic investments include investments which are long-term in nature and are aligned with the Group's long-term strategy. Corporate overheads include all support services.

Management monitors operating segments separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on segmental return on investments.

The following table presents information regarding the Group's operating segments.

972,862

90,787

	As at and for the period ended 30 June 2025						
	Investment banking and Advisory KD	Asset management KD	Brokerage KD	Strategic investments and corporate overheads KD	Total KD		
Total revenue	365,893	10,639,819	1,445,439	6,597,407	19,048,558		
(Loss) profit for the period	(68,177)	5,817,154	246,537	406,164	6,401,678		
Total assets	53,758	66,102,529	15,771,082	53,588,530	135,515,899		
Total liabilities	-	2,365,655	839,109	61,822,189	65,026,953		
	As at and for the period ended 30 June 2024						
	Investment banking and Advisory KD	Asset management KD	Brokerage KD	Strategic investments and corporate overheads KD	Total KD		
Total revenue	1,425,655	7,728,041	1,143,027	2,555,669	12,852,392		

5,166,728

58,744,472

1,004,301

(276,595)

951,729

15,902,430

(3,363,531)

59,390,137

67,332,249

2,499,464

134,127,826

69,288,279

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2025

15 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in orderly transactions between market participants at the measurement date. Underlying the definition of fair value is the presumption that the Group is a going concern without any intention, or need, to liquidate, curtail materially the scale of its operations or undertake a transaction on adverse terms.

Financial instruments comprise of financial assets and financial liabilities.

For financial assets and financial liabilities that are liquid or having a short-term maturity (less than three months), the carrying amount approximates their fair value. The fair values of financial instruments are not materially different from their carrying values.

Fair value hierarchy

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair values of financial instruments by valuation technique:

- Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable; and
- ▶ Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

The following table provides the fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's financial instruments:

	Fair value measurement using			
30 June 2025	Quoted market prices KD	Significant observable inputs KD	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) KD	Total KD
Financial assets at fair value:				
Financial assets at FVPL - Quoted equities - Unquoted equities - Quoted debt securities - Unquoted debt securities - Managed funds	5,156,460 - 3,512,774 - - - 8,669,234	15,205,930 15,205,930	2,302,184 - 100,000 7,102,755 - 9,504,939	5,156,460 2,302,184 3,512,774 100,000 22,308,685 33,380,103
 Financial assets at FVOCI Quoted equities Unquoted equities Managed funds 	434,513	- - - -	11,760,035 10,000 11,770,035	434,513 11,760,035 10,000 12,204,548

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2025

15 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Fair value hierarchy (continued)

	Quoted market prices KD	Significant observable inputs KD	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) KD	Total KD
31 December 2024 (Audited)				
Financial assets measured at fair value:				
Financial assets at FVPL - Quoted equities - Unquoted equities - Quoted debt securities - Unquoted debt securities - Managed funds	4,588,147 - 3,585,811 - -	12,490,317	4,797,622 - 100,000 6,824,232	4,588,147 4,797,622 3,585,811 100,000 19,314,549
	8,173,958	12,490,317	11,721,854	32,386,129
Financial assets at FVOCI - Quoted equities - Unquoted equities - Managed funds	257,434 - - 257,434	- - - -	10,477,873 12,832 10,490,705	257,434 10,477,873 12,832 1,761,710
	Quoted market prices KD	Fair value med Significant observable inputs KD	asurement using Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) KD	Total KD
30 June 2024	market prices	Significant observable inputs	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)	
30 June 2024 Financial assets measured at fair value:	market prices	Significant observable inputs	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)	
	market prices	Significant observable inputs	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)	
Financial assets measured at fair value: Financial assets at FVPL - Quoted equities - Unquoted equities - Quoted debt securities - Unquoted debt securities	market prices KD 4,203,660 - 3,372,654	Significant observable inputs KD	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) KD	4,203,660 8,924,503 3,372,654 100,000
Financial assets measured at fair value: Financial assets at FVPL - Quoted equities - Unquoted equities - Quoted debt securities - Unquoted debt securities	market prices KD 4,203,660 - 3,372,654 - 910,440	Significant observable inputs KD	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) KD - 8,924,503 - 100,000 6,709,603	4,203,660 8,924,503 3,372,654 100,000 19,848,101

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2025

15 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

The valuation techniques and inputs used in this interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

For other financial assets and financial liabilities carried at amortized cost, the carrying value is not significantly different from their fair value as most of these assets and liabilities are of short-term maturity or are re-priced immediately based on market movement in interest rates. The fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities with a demand feature is not less than its face value.

Reconciliation of fair value measurement of Level 3 fair values:

Einen in ann de au EVDI	As at 1 January 2025 KD	Gains and losses recognized in profit or loss KD	Purchase / transfers, settlements and sales (net) KD	Gains and losses recognized in OCI KD	As at 30 June 2025 KD
Financial assets at FVPL - Unquoted equities - Unquoted debt securities - Managed funds	4,797,622 100,000 6,824,232	13,795 - 142,362	(2,509,233) - 136,161	- - -	2,302,184 100,000 7,102,755
	11,721,854	156,157	(2,373,072)		9,504,939
Financial assets at FVOCIUnquoted equitiesManaged funds	10,477,873 12,832	- - -	1,274,293	7,869 (2,832)	11,760,035 10,000
	10,490,705	-	1,274,293	5,037	11,770,035
	As at 1 January 2024 KD	Gains and losses recognized in profit or loss KD	Purchase / transfers, settlements and sales (net) KD	Gains and losses recognized in OCI KD	As at 30 June 2024 KD
 Financial assets at FVPL Unquoted equities Unquoted debt securities Managed funds 	8,128,685 100,000 5,561,700	257,765 - 451,396	538,053	- - -	8,924,503 100,000 6,709,603
Figure 1 and the FVOCI	13,790,385	709,161	1,234,560		15,734,106
Financial assets at FVOCIUnquoted equitiesManaged funds	6,014,309 12,561	-	(666,271) -	97,502 -	5,445,540 12,561
	6,026,870	-	(666,271)	97,502	5,458,101

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements during the period, and no transfers into or out of Level 3 fair value measurements during the six months ended 30 June 2025 and 30 June 2024.

The impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information would be immaterial if the relevant risk variables used to fair value the unquoted equity securities and unquoted funds were altered by 5%.

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